

Hertfordshire County Council Monument Full Report

16/05/2021

Number of records: 77

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Source: HBSMR configured for Hertfordshire County Council

Date created: 2021-05-16

United Kingdom

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
1809 - MHT1809	SUPPOSED MEDIEVAL VILLAGE OF HUNSDON	Monument
Hypothetical nucleated settlement		

Monument Types and Dates

DESERTED SETTLEMENT? (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1500 AD)

Evidence CONJECTURAL EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Hunsdon is included in the Medieval Village Research Group's lists of possible shrunken villages <1>, on the assumption that medieval settlement was invariably close to the manor house and church (an assumption which did not apply in Hertfordshire). Sir Walter de Montgomery held the manor of Hunsdon in King John's reign (1199-1216) <2>. The manor had 19 households in 1086, but this does not imply nucleated settlement, or that they were close to Hunsdon House [2789] and the parish church [4364]. No physical sign of medieval settlement has been identified. For the deer park see [6551].

Sources

- (1) Serial: Medieval Village Research Group Annual Report. No.22 (1974); list, p57-8
- (2) Article in serial: Partridge, Clive. 1984. Excavations at Hunsdon House: an interim report; Herts Past 17 (autumn 1984), 15-24.

Location

SMR Number 1809 - MHT1809

Site Name SUPPOSED MEDIEVAL VILLAGE OF HUNSDON

National Grid Reference

TL 418 127 (point)

TL41SW

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District

East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map

hunsdon med village, church, deer park

Active

DHT1601

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Possible)

Active

Area of Archaeological Significance

Active

HCC Map No. - 61/575

Active

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 1809

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT3856 Parks, Gardens, Recreation - INFORMAL PARKLAND (Type Code: PGR-ip)
Hunsdon House

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
1893 - MHT1893	EARTHWORKS, BURY PLANTATION, HUNSDON	Monument

RAF practice trenches within 19th century woodland plantation

Monument Types and Dates

SHELTER SHED (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)	
Evidence	DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE
PRACTICE TRENCH (? , World War II - 1939 AD to 1945 AD)	
Evidence	EARTHWORK

Description and Sources

Description

Earthworks, of uncertain nature <1>.
'Apparently the central area of Bury Plantation has numerous trench diggings within it as it was used by the Air Force' <2>, presuming meaning Hunsdon airfield [9057]. The NGR given by <1> is 'where a badger sett was dug out' <2>.
Bury Plantation is within the park at Hunsdonbury [18463], and is probably 19th century planting. The later 19th century OS maps <3, 4> also show an agricultural building just beyond the eastern edge of the wood at TL 41465 12664. In 1880 <3> it was a smaller building with two short wings projecting forward; by 1898 <4> it had been doubled in size, making an E-plan with open fronts within a compound, and was evidently a livestock shelter.

Sources

- (1) Serial: Medieval Village Research Group Annual Report.
 - (2) Unpublished document: Cave-Penny, Helena (HCC) site report. Site visit, 1985-6, with sketch map
 - (3) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 1st edition. 1880
 - (4) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 2nd edition (1897-1901). 1898
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Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4125 1266 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Map No. - 61/575	Active
SHINE Candidate (Possible)	Active
HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 1893	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT3856 Parks, Gardens, Recreation - INFORMAL PARKLAND (Type Code: PGR-ip)
Hunsdon House

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

9057	WORLD WAR II AIRFIELD, HUNSDON	Group - Element
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SMR Number 1893 - MHT1893 **Site Name** EARTHWORKS, BURY PLANTATION, HUNSDON

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
1902 - MHT1902	SITE OF ROMAN FARMSTEAD, OLIVES FARM, HUNSDON	Monument

Roman structures which may include a corn drier at a wealthy rural farmstead

Monument Types and Dates

CORN DRYING OVEN? (Roman - 50 AD to 409 AD)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

FARMSTEAD (Roman - 50 AD to 409 AD)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

Description and Sources

Description

Surface finds in the field NW of Olives Farm attracted the attention of the East Herts Archaeological Society, who investigated after the field was ploughed for potatoes in 1966. Three seasons of work in 1966-1968, on a limited area, revealed a structure interpreted as a kiln, although there were no wasters of any kind; a flue, building debris, and 'black earth beneath a pebble floor'. Deep ploughing later in 1968 led to investigation in 1969 of a thick layer of building debris, revealing 'flint foundation walls, a tumble of tile, pink plaster, and burnt red clay'. Further work 'exposed a wide extent of chalk floor bounded by flint walls and linked with a flue and stokehole on one side', but it was still unclear whether the structure was a kiln or the heating system for a bath house <1>.

The finds indicate a rural site of some status. They include a range of pottery including part of a globular amphora, decorated samian and Castor ware including a hunt cup, a bone pin, a deep deposit of carbonized grain (implying that the structure may have been a corn drier), a lozenge-shaped brooch inlaid with enamel, and a 'bronze Medusa head in low relief'. The date range is from the 1st to the 4th century <1>.

Sources

Index: OS Records.

Bibliographic reference: Herts Arch Review, 1970, p31; Britannia, 1972, p329.

(1) Serial: East Herts Archaeological Society Newsletter. Nos. 19 (1966); 25 (1969); 27 (1970); 37 (1975)

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 405 127 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map	roman occupation, olives farm	Active	DHT1276
SHINE	Roman probable farm and Pottery Kiln known from excavations, Olives Farm, Hunsdon	Active	DHT10000

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Yes) Active

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 1902 Active

Area of Archaeological Significance Active

HCC Map No. - 61/575 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

SMR Number 1902 - MHT1902 **Site Name** SITE OF ROMAN FARMSTEAD, OLIVES FARM,

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT5209 18-19th C Enclosure - PIECEMEAL ENCLOSURE BY AGREEMENT (Type Code: LEF-le)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
2015 - MHT2015	MOATED SITE, OLIVES FARM, HUNSDON	Monument

Medieval homestead moat beside 15th century farmhouse

Monument Types and Dates

MOAT (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1500 AD)

Evidence EARTHWORK

Description and Sources

Description

Homestead moat east of Olives Farm [4841] measuring c.85m x 55m. NE and SE arms are water-filled, the remainder dry, 7m wide and 1.4m deep. No structural remains found <1>. Deepened according to the owner, though now silting up. East and west banks unstable <2>.

'The area within the moat boundary has never been excavated' <3>.

The moat lies at the head of a small stream which runs NE down into the Hunsdon Brook. The late medieval farmhouse and post-medieval farmstead [4841] lie just outside the moat on its west side. It is shown complete on the 1842 tithe map <4>, with access onto the platform from the garden behind the farmhouse.

Sources

Bibliographic reference: RCHM (England). 1911. Inventory of the historical monuments in Hertfordshire. - p128

Aerial Photograph: East Hertfordshire Archaeological Group. Moated site at Olives Farm, Hunsdon. PNO 3587

- (1) Index: OS Records.
- (2) Unpublished document: Cave-Penny, Helena (HCC) site report. Site visit 17.1.86
- (3) Unpublished document: Palmer, Martin. 2011. History of Olives Farm, Hunsdon, Hertfordshire.
- (4) Cartographic material: Tithe map and award. Hunsdon, 1842 (map)

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4084 1263 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map	olives farm, moat, earthworks	Active	DHT1585
SHINE	Medieval moated site at Olives Farm, Hunsdonbury	Active	DHT10052

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 2015	Active
Area of Archaeological Importance	Active
HCC Map No. - 61/575	Active
SHINE Candidate (Yes)	Active

Ratings and Scorings

HCC Condition	Poor
HCC Survival	Most (60-79%)

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT5209 18-19th C Enclosure - PIECEMEAL ENCLOSURE BY AGREEMENT (Type Code: LEF-le)

Other Land Classes

HCC Landuse Around Site	GARDEN - private
HCC Landuse Around Site	GRASSLAND low degree of management
HCC Landuse On Site	GARDEN - private

Related Monuments

4841	OLIVES FARM, HUNSDON	Group - Element
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
2016 - MHT2016	MOATED SITE OF HUNSDON HOUSE, HUNSDON	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

MOAT (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1500 AD)

Evidence	DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE
Evidence	EXCAVATED FEATURE

Description and Sources

Description

There is no visible trace of a moat surrounding the House [2789] today but a view by Drapentier, done in 1700, shows that the wings of the earlier house extended over a moat. This was infilled in the late 18th-early 19th century, with rammed clay and chalk. Excavation in 1983-4, in the cellars at the west end of the house, revealed the infilled moat and confirmed that the 19th century house extended over it. Successive layers of brick rubble and mortar were consistent with known architectural alterations. At the base of the moat were probable remnants of scaffolding used in the original House or its bridges <1>.

Sources

- Bibliographic reference: RCHM (England). 1911. Inventory of the historical monuments in Hertfordshire. - p210
Index: OS Records.
- (1) Article in serial: Partridge, Clive. 1984. Excavations at Hunsdon House: an interim report; Herts Past 17 (autumn 1984), 15-24.
 - (2) Report: Murray, Jon. 1993. Hunsdon House stable yard: an initial archaeological evaluation. field evaluation. RNO 389
 - (3) Unpublished document: Anon. n.d.. Hunsdon House: the archaeological excavations.
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Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4189 1274 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map hunsdon house Active DHT1602

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Possible) Active
HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 2016 Active
HCC Map No. - 61/575 Active
Area of Archaeological Significance Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT3856 Parks, Gardens, Recreation - INFORMAL PARKLAND (Type Code: PGR-ip)
Hunsdon House

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

SMR Number 2016 - MHT2016 **Site Name** MOATED SITE OF HUNSDON HOUSE, HUNSDON

2789 HUNSDON HOUSE, HUNSDON Group - Element

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

EHT4444 Evaluation in the stable yard, Hunsdon House, 1993 (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 2114 - MHT2114 **Site Name** MESOLITHIC FLINT AXE FRAGMENT, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
2114 - MHT2114	MESOLITHIC FLINT AXE FRAGMENT, HUNSDON	Find Spot

Monument Types and Dates

FINDSPOT (Mesolithic - 8500 BC to 4501 BC)

Evidence	FIND
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Description and Sources

Description

Flint axe fragment.

Sources

Unpublished document: Information from Hertford Museum. ?

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 41 14 (point)	TL41SW	Centre/Point
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Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District	East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Map No. - 61/514	Active
SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)	Active
HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 2114	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT654 20th C Agriculture - BOUNDARY LOSS (Type Code: TEF-bl)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FHT681	AXEHEAD (1) (Mesolithic - 8500 BC to 4501 BC)	FLINT
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Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 2164 - MHT2164 **Site Name** CROPMARK OF A RING DITCH, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
2164 - MHT2164	CROPMARK OF A RING DITCH, HUNSDON	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

RING DITCH (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

ROUND BARROW? (Late Neolithic to Earlier Bronze Age - 3000 BC to 1201 BC)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmark of a small single-ditched circular enclosure; diameter approx. 40m. No entrance. One internal round macula.

Sources

Aerial Photograph: East Hertfordshire Archaeological Group. Cropmark of a ring ditch, Hunsdon. PNO 3605

Aerial Photograph: East Hertfordshire Archaeological Group. Cropmark of a ring ditch, Hunsdon. PNO 3604

Aerial Photograph: East Hertfordshire Archaeological Group. Cropmark of a ring ditch, Hunsdon. PNO 3584

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4146 1412 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map	cropmaks, w of hunsdon	Active	DHT1459
SHINE	Cropmark of a probable ploughed out Bronze Age Barrow, Hunsdon	Active	DHT9994

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Yes) Active

Area of Archaeological Importance Active

HCC Map No. - 61/514 Active

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 2164 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT3354 20th C Agriculture - BOUNDARY LOSS (Type Code: TEF-bl)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

SMR Number 2164 - MHT2164 **Site Name** CROPMARK OF A RING DITCH, HUNSDON

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
2165 - MHT2165	CROPMARK OF A LINEAR DITCH, HUNSDON	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

LINEAR FEATURE (Unknown date)
Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmark of a linear ditch, slightly curved, aligned NW-SE. One apparent break in the course of the ditch may be the result of geological masking. A ring ditch [4796] lies to the immediate south-east.

Sources

Aerial Photograph: East Hertfordshire Archaeological Group. 1976. Cropmarks of ring ditch and linear ditch, Hunsdon. PNO 3727

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4074 1435 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map	cropmaks, nw of fillets farm	Active	DHT1580
SHINE	Cropmarks of two possible ploughed out Bronze Age Barrows and linear Ditches, north of Fillett's Farm, Hunsdon	Active	DHT9996

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Yes)	Active
HCC Map No. - 61/514	Active
HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 2165	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT649 18-19th C Enclosure - PIECEMEAL ENCLOSURE BY AGREEMENT (Type Code: LEF-le)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
2166 - MHT2166	CROPMARKS OF TWO LINEAR DITCHES, HUNSDON	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

LINEAR FEATURE (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmarks of two short stretches of linear ditch, parallel and orientated NE-SW <1>. A watching brief on excavation of a driveway (TL 40818 13082 to TL 40828 12863) found no archaeological remains other than 921g of residual pottery in the topsoil (two sherds of Roman, one of medieval, 35 post-medieval) <2>.

Sources

- Aerial Photograph: East Hertfordshire Archaeological Group. Moated site at Olives Farm, Hunsdon. PNO 3587
- (1) Aerial Photograph: East Hertfordshire Archaeological Group. Cropmark of two parallel linear ditches, Hunsdon. PNO 3586
- (2) Report: Hickling, Steve. 2002. Bonningtons, Stanstead Road, Hunsdon: archaeological watching brief. watching brief. RNO 963
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Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4093 1272 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map olives farm, moat, earthworks Active DHT1585

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 2166 Active

HCC Map No. - 61/575 Active

SHINE Candidate (Possible) Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT5209 18-19th C Enclosure - PIECEMEAL ENCLOSURE BY AGREEMENT (Type Code: LEF-le)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 2173 - MHT2173 **Site Name** CROPMARKS OF A LINEAR DITCH SYSTEM, NEAR THISTLY WOOD, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
2173 - MHT2173	CROPMARKS OF A LINEAR DITCH SYSTEM, NEAR THISTLY WOOD, HUNSDON	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

FIELD SYSTEM (Unknown date)
Evidence CROPMARK
LINEAR SYSTEM (Unknown date)
Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmarks of a linear ditch system; two rectilinear units are visible. One is double-ditched along one side, forming a possible trackway. To the east are two more rectilinear units, one of which is similarly double-ditched [2198]. It seems likely that the two form part of the same field system.

Sources

Aerial Photograph: East Hertfordshire Archaeological Group. Cropmarks of linear ditch system, Hunsdon.
PNO 3591

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 408 149 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map	cropmarks and medieval occupation, sw of widford	Active	DHT1577
SHINE	Cropmarks of extensive Field System, Trackway and two con-joined enclosures, possibly Prehistoric, Hunsdon	Active	DHT9991

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Yes)	Active
HCC Map No. - 61/514	Active
HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 2173	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT649 18-19th C Enclosure - PIECEMEAL ENCLOSURE BY AGREEMENT (Type Code: LEF-le)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

SMR Number 2173 - MHT2173 **Site Name** CROPMARKS OF A LINEAR DITCH SYSTEM, NEAR
THISTLY WOOD, HUNSDON

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 2198 - MHT2198 **Site Name** CROPMARKS OF A LINEAR DITCH SYSTEM, NEAR THISTLY WOOD, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
2198 - MHT2198	CROPMARKS OF A LINEAR DITCH SYSTEM, NEAR THISTLY WOOD, HUNSDON	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

FIELD SYSTEM (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

LINEAR SYSTEM (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmarks of a linear ditch system; two rectilinear units are visible. One is double-ditched along one side, forming a possible trackway. To the west are two more rectilinear units [2173], one of which is similarly double-ditched. It seems likely that the two form part of the same field system.

Sources

Aerial Photograph: Air Photo Services. 1995. Cropmarks of field systems, a trackway, and an enclosure, Hunsdon. PNO 8119

Aerial Photograph: Air Photo Services. 1995. Cropmarks of a linear ditch system, Hunsdon. PNO 8114

Aerial Photograph: Air Photo Services. 1995. Cropmarks of field systems and trackway, Hunsdon. PNO 8113

Aerial Photograph: East Hertfordshire Archaeological Group. Cropmarks of a linear ditch system, Hunsdon. PNO 3621

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4115 1488 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map	cropmarks and medieval occupation, sw of widford	Active	DHT1577
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SHINE	Cropmarks of extensive Field System, Trackway and two con-joined enclosures, possibly Prehistoric, Hunsdon	Active	DHT9991
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Yes)	Active
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HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 2198	Active
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HCC Map No. - 61/514	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT649 18-19th C Enclosure - PIECEMEAL ENCLOSURE BY AGREEMENT (Type Code: LEF-le)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

SMR Number 2198 - MHT2198

Site Name CROPMARKS OF A LINEAR DITCH SYSTEM, NEAR
THISTLY WOOD, HUNSDON

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 2647 - MHT2647 **Site Name** HUNSDON VILLAGE

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
2647 - MHT2647	HUNSDON VILLAGE	Place

Monument Types and Dates

VILLAGE (Medieval to Post Medieval - 1066 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence	DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE
Evidence	EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Hunsdon (a manorial estate, not a village) appears in Domesday Book as 'Honesdone'. The village lies a mile north of the parish church [4364] and Hunsdon House [2789] at the meeting-point of four lanes, in a valley at the head of the Hunsdon Brook. In 1842 <1> it was a small Y-shaped settlement with buildings lining the High Street and less densely along Drury Lane.

Sources

Cartographic material: Tithe map and award. Hunsdon, 1842 (map)

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 417 141 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District	East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map	hunsdon village and pillboxes	Active	DHT1271
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 2647	Active
HCC Map No. - 61/514	Active
SHINE Candidate (Possible)	Active
Area of Archaeological Importance	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT3353	Built-up Areas- Modern - BUILT-UP AREAS - URBAN DEVELOPMENT (Type Code: BUM-ba) Hunsdon
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Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
2789 - MHT2789	HUNSDON HOUSE, HUNSDON	Building

Mid 15th century high-status tower house in brick, extended by Henry VIII and with a long history of later alterations, notably in the early 19th century

Monument Types and Dates

COUNTRY HOUSE (Medieval to Post Medieval - 1066 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

MANOR HOUSE (Medieval to Post Medieval - 1066 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

PALACE (Medieval to Post Medieval - 1066 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Early brick house. Building started c.1447, by Richard Duke of York, and was completed by Sir William Oldhall, 1455-8 <1>. It was acquired by Henry VIII in 1529-30 and greatly altered and extended. It remained a royal palace until 1559, when Elizabeth I granted it to Henry Carey, 1st Baron Hunsdon. Its subsequent history is one of many changes. The main events include its acquisition in 1745 by J Nicolson, who pulled down much of it, and further substantial alterations and additions by Nicholson Calvert between 1804-10 <3>.

The 1745 sale was to a prosperous Clapham brewer, Josias Nicholson, who died the same year; the house passed to his grandson Nicholson Calvert, also a brewer, who lived here until his death in 1793 and removed two wings which may never have been completed. This reduced the house to the size it was before Henry VIII's additions. His son, also Nicholson Calvert, was persuaded by his wife to build a 'new' house, while they lived elsewhere on the estate; Hunsdon House was rebuilt by William Leach, incorporating original elements, and finished in 1818. The stableyard may date to c.1830, when Mrs Calvert noted in her diary that the old stables had been pulled down. The standing buildings agree with this date. The Calverts lived at Hunsdon House until after Nicholson's death in 1841 when the family moved to the rectory and renamed it Hunsdonbury [18463]. In 1858 the house was sold, in poor condition, to James Walker of Hunsdonbury who shortly afterwards sold it to an East India merchant, James Wyllie, who added eastern elements. In 1882 it was sold again, to the brewer Spencer Charrington <6>.

Drawings by Robert Clutterbuck of the house as it appeared in 1758 survive in HALS and are reproduced in <7, 8>; see <8> for an account of the house and its gardens, with many historical views and photographs and a summary of surviving historic features in the grounds (which still cover 87 acres). 'Significant traces of the earlier pleasure grounds remain' <8>.

The east end and cellars beneath the present house are 15th century. Excavations SW of the house found Tudor walls, and 18th century walls in the gardens <1>. Work in the south garden revealed a vaulted chamber with a brick and red tile floor, and a well in the corner. The brickwork of the chamber appears to be contemporary with the earliest in the house, c.1450 <5>. The unpublished pottery assemblage is noted by <4>.

For the deerpark see [6551], and for a possible outer courtyard, see [18818].

Sources

Unpublished document: Anon. n.d.. Hunsdon House: the archaeological excavations.

Unpublished document: Cal. Pat. Rolls Henry VI, 1452-61. - p34

Report: Hillman-Crouch, Barry J. 2014. Hunsdon House, Eastwick Road, Hunsdon, Hertfordshire SG12 8PP: watching brief on a conservatory foundation in the stable yard. watching brief. RNO 3872

Unpublished document: Cal. Pat. Rolls Henry VI, 1446-52. - p77

Serial: Hart Archaeological Unit Newsletter. Autumn 1985

Unpublished document: Hasshely, Hector. Declaration accounting for expenditure at Hunsdon House 1525-1534. PRO E101/465/20.

Unpublished document: Poole, Helen. 1992. Hunsdon House.

Unpublished document: Anon. n.d.. Hunsdon House: the architectural context.

Unpublished document: Anon. n.d.. Hunsdon House: historical background.

Report: Murray, Jon. 1993. Hunsdon House stable yard: an initial archaeological evaluation. field evaluation. RNO 389; Drapentier drawing, c1700

Index: OS Records.

Unpublished document: HCC Planning Dept. 1979-82. Historic parklands and gardens in Hertfordshire; record sheets & supplementary material.

Unpublished document: Nedeham, James. 1536-42. Accounts of the Royal Surveyor of Works: Particular book of annual repairs. Bodl MSS RAWL 780, 781.

Unpublished document: Anon. c.1988. Hunsdon House, Ware: the restoration of Hunsdon House as a family residence.

- (1) Article in serial: Partridge, Clive. 1984. Excavations at Hunsdon House: an interim report; Herts Past 17 (autumn 1984), 15-24.
- (2) Bibliographic reference: Colvin, H M (ed.). 1982. The history of the King's works; vol.IV (1485-1660). Pt II, p154-7
- (3) Bibliographic reference: Smith, J T. 1993. Hertfordshire houses: selective inventory.
- (4) Bibliographic reference: Irving, Anne. 2011. A research framework for post-Roman ceramic studies in Britain. - p38
- (5) Article in serial: Partridge, Clive. 1986. Hunsdon House - recent work in the south garden; East Herts Archaeol Soc Newsletter 8 (Sept 1986), 3.
- (6) Unpublished document: Murphy, Tim. 2013. Hunsdon House, Hertfordshire: heritage impact assessment.
- (7) Article in serial: Spring, Deborah. 2015. Researching Hunsdon and compiling a Local List entry; Hertfordshire Gardens Trust Newsletter (autumn 2015), 7-10.
- (8) Unpublished document: Spring, Deborah. 2014. The history of the park and gardens at Hunsdon House.

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 41900 12750 (point)

TL41SW

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District

East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map	hunsdon house	Active	DHT1602
SHINE	Medieval Manor House, Hunsdon House, Hunsdon	Active	DHT10053

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Area of Archaeological Significance	Active
HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 2789	Active
SHINE Candidate (Yes)	Active
HCC Map No. - 61/575	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT3856	Parks, Gardens, Recreation - INFORMAL PARKLAND (Type Code: PGR-ip) Hunsdon House
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Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

2016	MOATED SITE OF HUNSDON HOUSE, HUNSDON	Group - Element
18818	POSSIBLE SITE OF TUDOR COURTYARD, HUNSDON HOUSE, HUNSDON	Group - Element
6551	SITE OF MEDIEVAL DEER PARK, HUNSDON HOUSE, HUNSDON	Functional Association

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

EHT1185 Monitoring of groundworks for security gate at Hunsdon House, 2007 (Event - Intervention)
EHT7722 Monitoring at Hunsdon House, Church Lane, Hunsdon, 2014 (Event - Intervention. Ref: N)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 2791 - MHT2791 **Site Name** BRONZE AGE ARROWHEADS, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
2791 - MHT2791	BRONZE AGE ARROWHEADS, HUNSDON	Find Spot

Monument Types and Dates

FINDSPOT (Bronze Age - 2500 BC to 801 BC)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

Stemmed and barbed flint arrowheads have been found at Hunsdon, one of which is known to have been found in 1883 <1>.

Sources

Index: OS Records.

- (1) Bibliographic reference: Evans, Sir John. 1897. The ancient stone implements, weapons & ornaments of Great Britain; 2nd ed. - p389
 - (2) Article in serial: Evans, Sir John. 1893. An archaeological survey of Hertfordshire; Archaeologia 53, 245-62. - p256
-

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 41 14 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)	Active
HCC Map No. - 61/514	Active
HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 2791	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT654 20th C Agriculture - BOUNDARY LOSS (Type Code: TEF-bl)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FHT738 ARROWHEAD (Small quantity) (Bronze Age - 2500 BC to 801 BC) FLINT

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 4259 - MHT4259 **Site Name** LATER BRONZE AGE SWORD AND PALSTAVE, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
4259 - MHT4259	LATER BRONZE AGE SWORD AND PALSTAVE, HUNSDON	Find Spot

Monument Types and Dates

FINDSPOT (Later Bronze Age - 1200 BC to 801 BC)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

Two late Bronze Age finds from 'Hunsdon parish' were first sold at Christies on 13 December 1988, and in 1991 were bought by Hertford Museum when re-auctioned by the same dealer. The given NGR is arbitrary, approximately the centre of the parish; the date of their discovery is also unknown.

The sword is a Wilburton phase leaf-shaped sword, with a flanged tang which was lost before the sale, and four holes in the shoulder, none of which now survive; length 45.2 cms. The palstave is a flat, plain, looped example; length 14.8 cms.

Sources

Verbal communication: Information from Hertfordshire Archaeological Trust.

- (1) Article in serial: Townsend, Simon. 1991. Two exciting purchases by Hertford Museum; East Herts Archaeol Soc Newsletter 13 (Sept 1991), 14.

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4150 1300 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely) Active

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 4259 Active

HCC Map No. - 61/545 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT3856 Parks, Gardens, Recreation - INFORMAL PARKLAND (Type Code: PGR-ip)
Hunsdon House

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FHT1586 SWORD (1) (Later Bronze Age - 1200 BC to 801 BC) COPPER ALLOY

FHT2801 PALSTAVE (1) (Later Bronze Age - 1200 BC to 801 BC) COPPER ALLOY

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 4259 - MHT4259

Site Name LATER BRONZE AGE SWORD AND PALSTAVE,
HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
4364 - MHT4364	CHURCH OF ST DUNSTAN, HUNSDON	Building

Medieval parish church with 15th century brick additions to match Hunsdon House; re-ordered by Philip Webb in the 1870s

Monument Types and Dates

CHURCH (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1500 AD)
 Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Early 14th century unaisled church. W tower, spire and timber N porch early 15th century. Church renovated, re-roofed and W chapel & E part of chancel built in brick c.1450 by Sir William Oldhall when building Hunsdon House [2789]. Restored in 1830 and 1871-2 <1>.

The chapels 'are another example of early brickwork in the county' <3, 7>.

Monitoring of a service trench in front of the west door noted only some disarticulated bone <2>.

On the west jamb of the north doorway are graffiti showing a windmill (a post mill) <4>. The north porch is of timber <5>.

The church stands nearly a mile south of the village next to Hunsdon House. The 1870s re-ordering and furnishing was done by the major Victorian architect Philip Webb. His work here is 'of considerable importance' in anticipating the values of the Society for the Protection of Ancient Buildings (SPAB) which was founded six years later <6>. In the winter, church services are held in St Francis Chapel in the village <6>.

Sources

- (1) Digital archive: Listed Buildings description.
- (2) Report: Williams, J. 2004. St Dunstan's Church, Hunsdon, Herts: archaeological excavation, recording and watching brief. watching brief. RNO 2113
- (3) Bibliographic reference: Catt, John (ed.). 2010. Hertfordshire geology and landscape. Pl.93, p313
- (4) Graphic material: Smith, T P. n.d.. Drawing of windmill graffito at Hunsdon church.
- (5) Graphic material: Smith, T P. 1973. Scale drawings of timber north porch at Hunsdon church.
- (6) Unpublished document: Dovetail Architects. 2012. Planning statement: proposed replacement for St Francis Chapel, Acorn Street, Hunsdon. Includes plan and photos
- (7) Bibliographic reference: Rowe, Anne, & Williamson, Tom. 2013. Hertfordshire: a landscape history. Fig 7.4

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4183 1272 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
 District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map	hunsdon med village, church, deer park	Active	DHT1601
Sensitivity Map	roman occupation and cropmarks, n of harlow	Active	DHT1275

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 4364	Active
HCC Map No. - 61/575	Active
SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)	Active
Listed Building (I)	Active
Area of Archaeological Importance	Active

SMR Number 4364 - MHT4364

Site Name CHURCH OF ST DUNSTAN, HUNSDON

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT3856 Parks, Gardens, Recreation - INFORMAL PARKLAND (Type Code: PGR-ip)
Hunsdon House

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

EHT1201 Watching brief at St Dunstan's Church, Hunsdon, 2004 (Event - Intervention)

Associated Individuals/Organisations

Webb, Philip - Unassigned Architect

SMR Number 4796 - MHT4796 **Site Name** CROPMARK OF A RING DITCH, NORTH OF FILLETS FARM, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
4796 - MHT4796	CROPMARK OF A RING DITCH, NORTH OF FILLETS FARM, HUNSDON	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

RING DITCH (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

ROUND BARROW? (Late Neolithic to Earlier Bronze Age - 3000 BC to 1201 BC)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmark of a small circular single-ditched enclosure; diameter approx. 30m. No internal features. No entrance. A linear ditch lies to the north-west [2165]. Interpreted as a possible plough-raised barrow, probably of Bronze Age date.

Sources

Aerial Photograph: East Hertfordshire Archaeological Group. 1976. Cropmarks of ring ditch and linear ditch, Hunsdon. PNO 3727

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4083 1428 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map	cropmarks, nw of fillets farm	Active	DHT1580
SHINE	Cropmarks of two possible ploughed out Bronze Age Barrows and linear Ditches, north of Fillett's Farm, Hunsdon	Active	DHT9996

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Yes) Active

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 4796 Active

HCC Map No. - 61/514 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT649 18-19th C Enclosure - PIECEMEAL ENCLOSURE BY AGREEMENT (Type Code: LEF-le)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 4796 - MHT4796

Site Name CROPMARK OF A RING DITCH, NORTH OF FILLETS
FARM, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
4841 - MHT4841	OLIVES FARM, HUNSDON	Building

15th century open hall farmhouse at a medieval homestead moat, with farmstead updated in the early 19th century

Monument Types and Dates

OPEN HALL HOUSE (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1500 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1500 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

A 15th century open hall house with cross passage and steep gabled roof; timber-framed, the roof timbers heavily sooted above what was originally the open hall. An upper floor and a chimney were inserted in the early 17th century <1, 2>. John Olive obtained land in the parish in 1344. The first known owner of the farm was John Shelley who died in 1486. See [2015] for the associated moat (which does not surround the house).

In the 17th century, following the insertion of the upper floor and chimney in the hall, the house was enlarged with a new range parallel with the hall. This new range included a kitchen. In the early 19th century a single-storey wing with a cellar was added on the south side. 'The adjoining brick outbuildings, stables, granary and walled farm yards date from the same period' <3>.

The farmstead lies in a detached part of the parish of Stanstead Abbots, but the farmhouse and moat are in Hunsdon. The parish boundary, which is ancient, runs along the access track.

Sources

Bibliographic reference: EHAS Newsl 10,1960,p3.

- (1) Digital archive: Listed Buildings description.
- (2) Bibliographic reference: Jones, Arthur. 1984. Bedrooms, chimneys and lavatories! The development of Hertfordshire houses from shelters to homes. Photo, p7
- (3) Unpublished document: Palmer, Martin. 2011. History of Olives Farm, Hunsdon, Hertfordshire.

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4080 1265 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
Civil Parish	Stanstead Abbots, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District	East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Listed Building (II) - 1078743	BARN AT OLIVES FARM 55 METRES WEST SOUTH WEST OF FARMHOUSE	Active	DHT5238
Listed Building (II) - 1101952	THE OLD BUNGALOW AT OLIVES FARM 90 METRES SOUTH SOUTH WEST OF HOUSE	Active	DHT4553
Listed Building (II) - 1176672	STABLES AT OLIVE FARM 20 METRES NORTH WEST OF HOUSE	Active	DHT4626
Listed Building (II) - 1203927	STABLES AND ATTACHED GRANARY AT OLIVES FARM 45 METRES NORTH WEST OF FARMHOUSE	Active	DHT3589
Listed Building (II*) - 1101951	OLIVES FARM HOUSE ALONG TRACK 220 METRES FROM ROAD	Active	DHT3271

Sensitivity Map olives farm, moat, earthworks Active DHT1585

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Map No. - 61/575 Active
SHINE Candidate (Unlikely) Active
HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 4841 Active
Listed Building (II*) Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT5209 18-19th C Enclosure - PIECEMEAL ENCLOSURE BY AGREEMENT (Type Code: LEF-le)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

2015 MOATED SITE, OLIVES FARM, HUNSDON Group - Element

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 5855 - MHT5855 **Site Name** HUNSDON MILL LOCK, RIVER STORT NAVIGATION, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
5855 - MHT5855	HUNSDON MILL LOCK, RIVER STORT NAVIGATION, HUNSDON	Building

Monument Types and Dates

CANAL LOCK (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence STRUCTURE

Description and Sources

Description

Canal lock. The gates and arms are metal, the walls stone and brick. There is no lock keeper's cottage <1>.

Sources

(1) Unpublished document: Wild, Sarah (HCC). 1994. Survey. 2.4.1994

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4215 1131 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map	hunsdon mill	Active	DHT1415
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 5855	Active
SHINE Candidate (Possible)	Active
HCC Map No. - 61/605	Active

Ratings and Scorings

HCC Condition	Fair
HCC Survival	Almost comp.(80-90%)

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT786 Inland - Managed Wetlands - ENCLOSED MEADOW (Type Code: IMW-mp)

Other Land Classes

HCC Landuse Around Site	POND/LAKE/CANAL
HCC Landuse On Site	POND/LAKE/CANAL

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
6188 - MHT6188	16TH CENTURY FISHPONDS, LORDS WOOD, HUNSDON	Monument

'The King's Fishponds', four earlier 16th century ponds formed by damming the Hunsdon Brook

Monument Types and Dates

FISHPOND (1525-34, Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence	EARTHWORK
Evidence	DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

A row of four very large, well-preserved fishponds, in the valley of the Hunsdon Brook 0.5km SW of Hunsdon House. They were made by constructing large dams c.3m high, and a steep scarp 2-3m deep and 0.6km long, along the SE side of the valley. The natural relief probably held the water on the NW side.

In 1989 two ponds were dry; the third was partially waterfilled <1>. They are probably associated with the manor of Hunsdon and are locally known as 'The King's Fishponds'. Royal building accounts spanning 1525-34 detail expenditure on fishponds, including the 'new great pond' <2>.

These may be referred to in a survey of Hertfordshire manors done in 1556 for Philip and Mary, when fishponds in The Ponde Parke at Hunsdon were 'in greate decaie' <4>.

The ponds were surveyed in 2017 <5> and found to be well-preserved within secondary woodland. They were constructed for King Henry VIII along the Hunsdon Brook within a park called Goodmanshyde, which was renamed the Pond Park. 'In 1556 the Pond Park contained twelve acres of ponds or stews, suggesting an ornamental and recreational function, as well as large-scale fish production. How long the fishponds continued to function is not known but no record of them has been found after 1556' <6>. Henry VIII is recorded as fishing when staying at Hunsdon House [2789], one of his favourite places for recreation and hunting. 'The cost and scale of this series of ponds suggests that they were...for the King's recreation and pleasure. Labour costs of constructing the pond heads or dams totalled £123'. They 'were probably as much ornamental as productive and appear very similar to those appearing in Italian Renaissance gardens at the time' <7>.

Sources

Bibliographic reference: PRO E101/465/20.

- (1) Verbal communication: Stewart Bryant (HCC). Information. Site visit 10.1.89
- (2) Bibliographic reference: Bodleian RAWL.Ms. D780 f.205r; D871, f.121v-122r, 124v-126v, 129r, 130r, 132v, 136r, 137r
- (3) Bibliographic reference: Colvin, H M (ed.). 1982. The history of the King's works; vol.IV (1485-1660). Pt II, p154-7
- (4) Verbal communication: Information from Anne Rowe. TNA E315/391
- (5) Unpublished document: Williamson, Tom. 2017. Hunsdon Brook fishpond earthworks (site plan and description). - and photos
- (6) Unpublished document: Rowe, Anne. Tudor and early Stuart parks in Hertfordshire (draft).
- (7) Unpublished document: Historic England Scheduling application statement. Information from Anne Rowe

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred TL 4133 1211 (416m by 572m) TL41SW Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

A Sites	THE KING'S FISHPONDS, HUNSDON	Active	DHT10950
Sensitivity Map	fishponds, north wood	Active	DHT1279
SHINE	Medieval Fishponds, Lords Wood, Hunsdon	Active	DHT10122

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Yes)	Active
HCC Map No. - 61/575	Active
HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 6188	Active

Ratings and Scorings

HCC Condition	Good
HCC Survival	Complete (100%)

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT2153 Woodlands - ANCIENT WOODLAND (Type Code: WDS-aw)
 Lord's Wood

Other Land Classes

HCC Landuse Around Site	ARABLE
HCC Landuse Around Site	GRASSLAND low degree of management
HCC Landuse Around Site	WOODLAND unmanaged, character not determined
HCC Landuse On Site	GRASSLAND low degree of management
HCC Landuse On Site	WOODLAND unmanaged, character not determined

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

EHT8369 Earthwork survey of the King's Fishponds, Hunsdon, 2017 (Event - Survey. Ref: N)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 6190 - MHT6190 **Site Name** MEDIEVAL POTTERY, OLIVES FARM, STANSTEAD ABBOTS

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
6190 - MHT6190	MEDIEVAL POTTERY, OLIVES FARM, STANSTEAD ABBOTS	Find Spot

Monument Types and Dates

FINDSPOT (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1500 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

A scatter of medieval sherds were found when harrowing in 1968 and collected by Miss G Palmer of Olives Farm, who owned the land. Exact location unclear. 'Surface irregularities hint at vanished settlement' <1>. The pottery includes at least one example of a 13th-century thumb-impressed jug with slashed impressions <2>.

Sources

- (1) Bibliographic reference: EHAS Newsl 23,1968.
- (2) Article in serial: Renn, D F. 1968. Further finds of medieval pottery from Elstree: with a survey of unglazed thumb-pressed jugs; Herts Archaeol 1, 124-7.

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 40 12 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Stanstead Abbots, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)	Active
HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 6190	Active
HCC Map No. - 61/575	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT809 18-19th C Enclosure - PIECEMEAL ENCLOSURE BY AGREEMENT (Type Code: LEF-le)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FHT2119 SHERD (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1500 AD)	POTTERY
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Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
6303 - MHT6303	DOVECOTE, NINE ASHES, HUNSDON	Building

Late 16th century red brick dovecote built for Sir Thomas Forster's house; converted into a cottage

Monument Types and Dates

DOVECOTE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence	EXTANT BUILDING
Main Building	BRICK
Material	

Description and Sources

Description

Large octagonal dovecote of 18th century brick, converted into a house by the addition of casement windows, entrance porch, chimney stack and a single storey kitchen <1>.

This is not 18th, but late 16th century, and was built for Sir Thomas Forster's 16th century brick house [18464] <2>. It is amongst the buildings documented at the house in 1600, and in 1898 sales particulars was 'dove and hen house'. It is a tall octagonal structure of very thick red brick walls, with a steep octagonal slate roof topped by a lantern. In each face is a small arched opening (now glazed) sheltered by an ogee lead roof with ball terminal. The interior is plastered, with nest boxes. The dovecote was converted into a three-storey farm cottage, but the Listing notes that it was 'not in use' <2>.

For the farmstead, with many surviving timber buildings, see [11134].

Sources

- (1) Serial: East Herts Archaeological Society Newsletter. No.22 (1967), 2
- (2) Digital archive: Listed Buildings description.

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 41721 13247 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Listed Building (II) - 159934	DOVECOTE AT NINE ASHES FARM 40 METRES NORTH NORTH EAST OF HOUSE	Active	DHT5953
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Sensitivity Map	nine ashes farm	Active	DHT1429
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

Listed Building (II)	Active
HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 6303	Active
SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)	Active
HCC Map No. - 61/545	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT813 Built-up Areas- Modern - BUILT-UP AREAS - URBAN DEVELOPMENT (Type Code: BUM-ba)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

SMR Number 6303 - MHT6303 **Site Name** DOVECOTE, NINE ASHES, HUNSDON

18464 NINE ASHES, CHURCH LANE, HUNSDON Group - Element

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
6362 - MHT6362	HUNSDON MILL, MEAD LANE, HUNSDON	Building
Remains of post-medieval watermill with probable medieval origin, and associated channels		

Monument Types and Dates

MILL (Medieval to Post Medieval - 1066 AD to 1900 AD)	
Evidence	RUINED BUILDING
Evidence	EXTANT BUILDING
WATERMILL (Medieval to Post Medieval - 1066 AD to 1900 AD)	
Evidence	RUINED BUILDING
Evidence	EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

A watermill, which may (or may not) correspond with a mill recorded at Hunsdon in Domesday Book. In 1508 a mill named Wadesmill was conveyed with the manor of Hunsdon; in 1902 it was still a commercial business in Kelly's Directory, but in 1908 was a private dwelling. Soon after this many of the buildings were burnt down. All the workings remain including the sluice gates, which still work (no manufacturer's name seen). The brick foundations of the mill are still visible in the gardens. There is no wheel, but 4 chipped millstones are used as ornaments <1>. Hunsdon Mill and mill-house have 17C origins, but may be on the same site as the manorial water mill recorded in Domesday, and worth 20s. in 1297 <2>. The mill-house dates to the 17C but incorporates re-used 16C timbers, possibly from an earlier building on the site. It also has stables, and a coach house <3>. <4, 5> provide details of surviving remains of the brick mill and of an earlier timber structure, as well as the sluice and channels, and their current condition. 'The mill is special in having retained its unusually large mill wheels in remarkable condition' <5>.

Sources

- Unpublished document: Information from J Geary. Letter, 19.6.1982
- (1) Unpublished document: Wild, Sarah (HCC). 1994. Survey. 17.2.1994
- (2) Bibliographic reference: Page, W (ed.). 1912. VCH Hertfordshire vol.3. - p329
- (3) Digital archive: Listed Buildings description.
- (4) Report: Archer, Joanne. 2004. Hunsdon Mill House, Hunsdon Pound, Stansted Abbots, Herts: archaeological desk-based assessment and site inspection. desk-based assessment. RNO 1739
- (5) Report: Letch, A R. 2004. Hunsdon Mill, Hunsdon Pound, Stansted Abbots, Herts: historic building record. building assessment. RNO 1796

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4205 1138 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
 District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Listed Building (II) - 159999	BRIDGE AND ABUTMENTS, AND BASE OF FORMER WATERMILL, AT HUNSDON MILL HOUSE 25 METRES SOUTH OF HOUSE	Active	DHT4253
Sensitivity Map	hunsdon mill	Active	DHT1415

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)	Active
Listed Building (II) - 2/18	Active
HCC Map No. - 61/605	Active
HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 6362	Active

Ratings and Scorings

HCC Condition	Good
HCC Survival	Some (40-59%)

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT785 18-19th C Enclosure - PIECEMEAL ENCLOSURE BY AGREEMENT (Type Code: LEF-le)

Other Land Classes

HCC Landuse Around Site	RIVER/STREAM/ESTUARY
HCC Landuse On Site	BUILDING or BLDG
HCC Landuse On Site	GARDEN - private

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

EHT5502	Inspection of remains at Hunsdon Mill, Mead Lane, Hunsdon, 2004 (Event - Survey. Ref: P1325)
EHT5543	Building recording of Hunsdon Mill, Hunsdon Pound, Hunsdon, 2004 (Event - Survey)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 6551 - MHT6551 **Site Name** SITE OF MEDIEVAL DEER PARK, HUNSDON HOUSE, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
6551 - MHT6551	SITE OF MEDIEVAL DEER PARK, HUNSDON HOUSE, HUNSDON	Monument

13th century deer park with complex history

Monument Types and Dates

DEER PARK (Medieval to Post Medieval - 1066 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence	EARTHWORK?
Evidence	DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

A medieval deer park, which became a royal hunting park in the early 1500s, when Hunsdon [2789] became one of the favourite residences of Henry VIII. It was considerably enlarged during his ownership, due to his love of hunting. The earliest record of it dates to 1124, when Richard, Earl of Hertford, granted to the monks of St Augustine of Stoke an annual gift of a doe out of the park at Honesdon <1>.

The Hunsdon estate was granted to her cousin Henry Carey by Elizabeth I, soon after her accession, and there is a fine brass in the parish church to James Grey, deer-keeper, who died in 1591. The estate was disparked by 1881. <2> gives the documentation for the deer park and maps its likely extent. It was probably created in the later 13th century after Henry Engayne, lord of the manor, was granted free warren; the park is first documented when it was broken into in 1296. Owing to later changes and additions 'it is difficult now to determine the boundaries of the medieval park with any confidence', although later documents suggest it lay east and SE of Hunsdon village. By 1529 Henry VIII had three parks at Hunsdon, the 'old park', 'new park', and Goodmanneshyde park'; these last two may have been very recently established. Old and new parks had a single keeper, suggesting they were contiguous, and appear to have been on the east side of Hunsdon parish extending into Eastwick. In 1553 all three parks contained deer. Three parks are shown on Saxton's 1577 map, the largest north of the house. They seem to have been disparked during the Civil War and turned over to agriculture, but between 1653 and 1671 the new owner of the estate, William Willoughby (Lord Willoughby) reinstated much of the parkland in the south of the parish. Map evidence suggests that 'there were no deer parks in Hunsdon after the early 18th century' <2>.

The northern boundary of the medieval park may be marked by the embanked trackway leading NE from the village to Hunsdon Lodge [30604] <2>.

Sources

Bibliographic reference: Cantor, Leonard. 1983. The medieval parks of England: a gazetteer.

- (1) Article in serial: Harting, J E. 1881-3. Hertfordshire deer-parks; Trans Herts Natural History Soc & Field Club 2, 97-111.
- (2) Bibliographic reference: Rowe, Anne. 2009. Medieval parks of Hertfordshire. - p136-41

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred TL 423 134 (1380m by 2051m) TL41SW Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District	East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map	roman occupation and cropmarks, n of harlow	Active	DHT1275
Sensitivity Map	hunsdon med village, church, deer park	Active	DHT1601

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Possible)	Active
HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 6551	Active
HCC Map No. - 61/575	Active

SMR Number 6551 - MHT6551 **Site Name** SITE OF MEDIEVAL DEER PARK, HUNSDON HOUSE,
HUNSDON

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT3856 Parks, Gardens, Recreation - INFORMAL PARKLAND (Type Code: PGR-ip)
Hunsdon House

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

2789 HUNSDON HOUSE, HUNSDON Functional Association

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 6725 - MHT6725 **Site Name** DOUBTFUL SITE OF DEER PARK, BRIGGENS PARK, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
6725 - MHT6725	DOUBTFUL SITE OF DEER PARK, BRIGGENS PARK, HUNSDON	Monument

Postulated medieval predecessor of post-medieval landscape park; but there is no documentary evidence

Monument Types and Dates

DEER PARK? (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1500 AD)

Evidence CONJECTURAL EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

A medieval deer park may have predated the enclosed landscaped park containing deer created by Charles Bridgeman for Robert Chester, around 1720. There is no evidence for its extent, although it was probably to some degree coincident with the post-medieval park and ornamental gardens at Briggens [9564]. However, extensive research into the medieval deer parks of Hertfordshire <2> did not identify a park at Briggens.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: Rowe, Anne. 1997. Historic parks & gardens of Hertfordshire: pilot research project. RNO 1718 p12
- (2) Bibliographic reference: Rowe, Anne. 2009. Medieval parks of Hertfordshire.

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4126 1120 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Registered Park or Garden (II)	BRIGGENS, HUNSDON	Active	DHT9888
Sensitivity Map	briggens house and deer park	Active	DHT1412

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Possible)	Active
HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 6725	Active
HCC Map No. - 61/604	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT2672 Parks, Gardens, Recreation - LEISURE / RECREATION (Type Code: PGR-tl)
Briggens

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

SMR Number 6725 - MHT6725 **Site Name** DOUBTFUL SITE OF DEER PARK, BRIGGENS PARK,
HUNSDON

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 6783 - MHT6783 **Site Name** VILLAGE PUMP, HIGH STREET AND DRURY LANE, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
6783 - MHT6783	VILLAGE PUMP, HIGH STREET AND DRURY LANE, HUNSDON	Building

Early 19th century Gothic cast iron public pump and ornamental railing

Monument Types and Dates

WATER PUMP (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence STRUCTURE

Description and Sources

Description

Iron pump at the junction in the village. 2m high with octagonal base, it has a spout in the shape of a lion's head <1>. <2> shows it in use, and standing within a decoratively railed enclosure.

This is 'a fine architectural public pump in the Gothic style' <3>, and was made in the early 19th century by 'Turner, Dorset Street, Fleet Street, London' (information on a pedimented plate on the base). The contemporary railing, in cast iron like the pump, has fluted uprights and spearheads, but has been much reduced in extent <3>.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: Wild, Sarah (HCC). 1994. Survey.
- (2) Bibliographic reference: Jones, Arthur. 1984. Bedrooms, chimneys and lavatories! The development of Hertfordshire houses from shelters to homes. Photo, p20
- (3) Digital archive: Listed Buildings description.

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 41800 14145 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Listed Building (II) - 159972	VILLAGE PUMP AND SURROUNDING RAILING	Active	DHT5327
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Possible) Active

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 6783 Active

HCC Map No. - 61/514 Active

Area of Archaeological Significance - Active

Ratings and Scorings

HCC Condition Fair

HCC Survival Almost comp.(80-90%)

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT3353 Built-up Areas- Modern - BUILT-UP AREAS - URBAN DEVELOPMENT (Type Code: BUM-ba)
Hunsdon

Other Land Classes

SMR Number 6783 - MHT6783 **Site Name** VILLAGE PUMP, HIGH STREET AND DRURY LANE,
HUNSDON

HCC Landuse Around Site PATH/ROAD/TRACK/BRIDGE or other
spec. throughfare

HCC Landuse On Site BUILT OVER

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
6916 - MHT6916	PILLBOX, RECTORY CLOSE, HUNSDON	Building

Monument Types and Dates

PILLBOX (World War II - 1939 AD to 1945 AD)

Evidence STRUCTURE

Description and Sources

Description

A large (24' diameter) brick and concrete, hexagonal pillbox guarding the southern approaches to the village from the corner of the B180 and Rectory Close. It has walls at least 4ft thick and each gun aperture, although a normal 10" square at its interior wall, fans out through a series of small steps to a massive 55" x 35" at its exterior wall. Generally in good condition, the pillbox is in a corner of waste land and is heavily overgrown <1>.

The pillbox has a diameter of 7.5m and walls c.1.5m thick. The external entrance is on the eastern side. The six gun apertures measure 0.25 sq m in the interior wall, and expand through a series of steps to an opening 1.4m by 0.9m in the exterior face. Two Turnbull machine-gun mounting pivots are extant in one loophole (these would allow a steel cradle, housing the machine gun, to be hung in the aperture). Schedule NGR TL41591387 <2>.

Sources

Unpublished document: Hunsdon Local History & Preservation Society. 1999. Application to DCMS for preservation of the airfield structures on the Hunsdon World War II Airfield site.

- (1) Unpublished document: Fred Nash (HCC), site visit and photographs. 21.5.1992
- (2) Unpublished document: EH Scheduling Proposal and correspondence. March 2002
- (3) Scheduling record: Scheduled Monument description. 14 Nov 2002

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4160 1387 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
 District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Scheduled Ancient Monument - 32450-07	HUNSDON WORLD WAR II AIRFIELD DEFENCES	Active	DHT10800
Sensitivity Map	pillbox, hunsdon	Active	DHT1438

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Scheduled Ancient Monument - 32450, Pt 1	Active
SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)	Active
HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 6916	Active
HCC Map No. - 61/545	Active

Ratings and Scorings

HCC Condition	Good
HCC Survival	Complete (100%)

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT3353 Built-up Areas- Modern - BUILT-UP AREAS - URBAN DEVELOPMENT (Type Code: BUM-ba)
 Hunsdon

Other Land Classes

HCC Landuse Around Site	ARABLE
HCC Landuse Around Site	PATH/ROAD/TRACK/BRIDGE or other spec. throughfare
HCC Landuse On Site	WASTELAND or WASTE

Related Monuments

9057	WORLD WAR II AIRFIELD, HUNSDON	Group - Element
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
6920 - MHT6920	SITE OF PILLBOX, HUNSDON AIRFIELD WEST	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

PILLBOX (World War II - 1939 AD to 1945 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

According to a plan of Hunsdon Airfield dated June 1946 <1> a pillbox once stood at this point, the westernmost edge of the airfield. This area is now the rear of Wicklands Road, built in 1955, and the owner of No. 26 <2> recalls a large 'circular' concrete base, 24' in diameter, being discovered under the soil at the end of his back garden. It was subsequently broken up and removed, in three lorry loads, by contractors <3>.

Sources

- (1) Serial: After the Battle.
 - (2) Verbal communication: Fred Hitching. 21.5.92
 - (3) Unpublished document: Fred Nash (HCC), site visit and photographs. 21.5.1992
-

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4195 1401 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map hunsdon village and pillboxes Active DHT1271

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely) Active
HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 6920 Active
HCC Map No. - 61/514 Active

Ratings and Scorings

HCC Survival Destroyed
(none)

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT660 20th C Agriculture - "20thC" ENCLOSURE (Type Code: TEF-te)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

9057 WORLD WAR II AIRFIELD, HUNSDON Group - Element

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 7496 - MHT7496 **Site Name** CROPMARKS OF LINEAR DITCHES, SOUTH WEST OF LITTLE SAMUELS FARM, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
7496 - MHT7496	CROPMARKS OF LINEAR DITCHES, SOUTH WEST OF LITTLE SAMUELS FARM, HUNSDON	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

LINEAR FEATURE (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

TRACKWAY (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Group of cropmarks of three linear ditches approx. centred at the given NGR. One is c.150m long, runs north/south, and is probably a trackway. Second runs east/west straight for c.100m. Third is fragmentary <1>. The trackway appears to follow, in part, a field boundary shown on the 1842 tithe map <2>.

Sources

- (1) Aerial Photograph: National Monuments Record. National Mapping Programme (Hertfordshire). HT.254.2.3
- (2) Cartographic material: Tithe map and award. Hunsdon, 1842 (map)

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4137 1456 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map	cropmarks, w of hunsdon	Active	DHT1579
SHINE	Cropmarks of probable Neolithic or Bronze Age Barrow, Trackway and linear Ditches, Hunsdon	Active	DHT9997

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Yes) Active

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 7496 Active

HCC Map No. - 61/ Active

Area of Archaeological Significance - Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT3354 20th C Agriculture - BOUNDARY LOSS (Type Code: TEF-bl)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

SMR Number 7496 - MHT7496 **Site Name** CROPMARKS OF LINEAR DITCHES, SOUTH WEST OF LITTLE SAMUELS FARM, HUNSDON

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 7497 - MHT7497 **Site Name** CROPMARK OF A RING DITCH, SOUTH WEST OF LITTLE SAMUELS FARM, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
7497 - MHT7497	CROPMARK OF A RING DITCH, SOUTH WEST OF LITTLE SAMUELS FARM, HUNSDON	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

RING DITCH (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

ROUND BARROW? (Late Neolithic to Earlier Bronze Age - 3000 BC to 1201 BC)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmarks of a circular enclosure approx. 20m in diameter, probably representing the ploughed-down remains of a round barrow <1>.

Sources

(1) Aerial Photograph: National Monuments Record. National Mapping Programme (Hertfordshire). HT.254.4

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4138 1445 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map	cropmarks, w of hunsdon	Active	DHT1579
SHINE	Cropmarks of probable Neolithic or Bronze Age Barrow, Trackway and linear Ditches, Hunsdon	Active	DHT9997

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Area of Archaeological Significance - Active

SHINE Candidate (Yes) Active

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 7497 Active

HCC Map No. - 61/514 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT3354 20th C Agriculture - BOUNDARY LOSS (Type Code: TEF-bl)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 7497 - MHT7497

Site Name CROPMARK OF A RING DITCH, SOUTH WEST OF
LITTLE SAMUELS FARM, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
7498 - MHT7498	CROPMARKS OF LINEAR DITCHES, HUNSDON	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

LINEAR FEATURE (Unknown date)
 Evidence CROPMARK
 RECTILINEAR ENCLOSURE (Unknown date)
 Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmarks of three short lengths of linear ditch approx. centred at the given NGR. They appear to represent the partial remains of a rectilinear enclosure <1>.

Sources

(1) Aerial Photograph: National Monuments Record. National Mapping Programme (Hertfordshire). HT.254

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4163 1415 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
 District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map	cropmaks, w of hunsdon	Active	DHT1459
SHINE	Cropmarks of possible rectilinear Enclosure of unknown date, Hunsdon	Active	DHT9995

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Map No. - 61/514	Active
Area of Archaeological Significance -	Active
SHINE Candidate (Yes)	Active
HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 7498	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT3354 20th C Agriculture - BOUNDARY LOSS (Type Code: TEF-bl)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 7499 - MHT7499 **Site Name** CROPMARKS OF LINEAR DITCHES, NORTH OF FILLETS FARM, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
7499 - MHT7499	CROPMARKS OF LINEAR DITCHES, NORTH OF FILLETS FARM, HUNSDON	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

FIELD SYSTEM (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

LINEAR FEATURE (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmarks of a group of linear ditches in a rectilinear arrangement. Includes double ditches and two lengths of single linears approx. 200m long <1>. Probably represents part of a former field system; see also [2198, 2173, 9034].

Sources

(1) Aerial Photograph: National Monuments Record. National Mapping Programme (Hertfordshire). HT.254.7.1

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 40992 14429 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map	cropmaks, n of fillets farm	Active	DHT1581
SHINE	Cropmarks of ditches, pits and general disturbance indicative of occupation, north of Fillets Farm, Hunsdon	Active	DHT10117

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Map No. - 61/ Active

Area of Archaeological Significance - Active

SHINE Candidate (Yes) Active

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 7499 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT649 18-19th C Enclosure - PIECEMEAL ENCLOSURE BY AGREEMENT (Type Code: LEF-le)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

SMR Number 7499 - MHT7499 **Site Name** CROPMARKS OF LINEAR DITCHES, NORTH OF FILLETS FARM, HUNSDON

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 7500 - MHT7500 **Site Name** CROPMARK OF A RING DITCH, NORTH OF FILLETS FARM, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
7500 - MHT7500	CROPMARK OF A RING DITCH, NORTH OF FILLETS FARM, HUNSDON	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

RING DITCH (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

ROUND BARROW? (Late Neolithic to Earlier Bronze Age - 3000 BC to 1201 BC)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmarks of a circular enclosure approx. 20m in diameter. Probably represents the ploughed-down remains of a round barrow <1>.

Sources

(1) Aerial Photograph: National Monuments Record. National Mapping Programme (Hertfordshire). HT.254.8

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 40992 14317 (point)

TL41SW

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Hunston, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District

East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map

cropmaks, n of fillets farm

Active

DHT1581

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 7500

Active

SHINE Candidate (Yes)

Active

HCC Map No. - 61/

Active

Area of Archaeological Significance -

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT649 18-19th C Enclosure - PIECEMEAL ENCLOSURE BY AGREEMENT (Type Code: LEF-le)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 7501 - MHT7501 **Site Name** CROPMARK OF A RING DITCH, EAST OF FILLETS FARM, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
7501 - MHT7501	CROPMARK OF A RING DITCH, EAST OF FILLETS FARM, HUNSDON	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

RING DITCH (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

ROUND BARROW? (Late Neolithic to Earlier Bronze Age - 3000 BC to 1201 BC)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmarks of a circular enclosure approx. 20m in diameter. Probably represents the ploughed-down remains of a round barrow <1>.

Sources

(1) Aerial Photograph: National Monuments Record. National Mapping Programme (Hertfordshire). HT.254.9

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 41162 13995 (point)

TL41SW

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District

East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map	cropmarks and multi period occupation, e od fillet	Active	DHT1272
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SHINE	Cropmark of a probable ploughed out Bronze Age Barrow , east of Fillets Farm, Hunsdon	Active	DHT9993
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

Area of Archaeological Significance -

Active

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 7501

Active

SHINE Candidate (Yes)

Active

HCC Map No. - 61/

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT654 20th C Agriculture - BOUNDARY LOSS (Type Code: TEF-bl)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

SMR Number 7501 - MHT7501 **Site Name** CROPMARK OF A RING DITCH, EAST OF FILLETS FARM, HUNSDON

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 7502 - MHT7502 **Site Name** CROPMARK OF LARGE MACULA, NORTH OF FILLETS FARM, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
7502 - MHT7502	CROPMARK OF LARGE MACULA, NORTH OF FILLETS FARM, HUNSDON	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

MACULA (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmarks of a large circular macula approx. 15m by 20m <1>.

Sources

(1) Aerial Photograph: National Monuments Record. National Mapping Programme (Hertfordshire). HT.254.10

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 40778 14351 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map	cropmaks, nw of fillets farm	Active	DHT1580
SHINE	Cropmarks of two possible ploughed out Bronze Age Barrows and linear Ditches, north of Fillett's Farm, Hunsdon	Active	DHT9996

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Yes)	Active
HCC Map No. - 61/	Active
Area of Archaeological Significance -	Active
HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 7502	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT649 18-19th C Enclosure - PIECEMEAL ENCLOSURE BY AGREEMENT (Type Code: LEF-le)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
7503 - MHT7503	CROPMARK OF A RING DITCH, HUNSDON	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

RING DITCH (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

ROUND BARROW? (Late Neolithic to Earlier Bronze Age - 3000 BC to 1201 BC)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmarks of a circular enclosure approx. 17m in diameter. Probably represents the ploughed-down remains of a round barrow <1>.

Sources

- (1) Aerial Photograph: National Monuments Record. National Mapping Programme (Hertfordshire). HT.254.13.1
-

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4138 1445 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map	cropmarks, w of hunsdon	Active	DHT1579
SHINE	Cropmarks of probable Neolithic or Bronze Age Barrow, Trackway and linear Ditches, Hunsdon	Active	DHT9997

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Yes)	Active
HCC Map No. - 61/514	Active
Area of Archaeological Significance -	Active
HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 7503	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT3354 20th C Agriculture - BOUNDARY LOSS (Type Code: TEF-bl)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 7505 - MHT7505 **Site Name** OLD COURSE OF HUNSDON ROAD, BONNINGTONS, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
7505 - MHT7505	OLD COURSE OF HUNSDON ROAD, BONNINGTONS, HUNSDON	Monument

Road along parts of the parish boundary, diverted in the mid 19th century for park improvements at Bonningtons

Monument Types and Dates

ROAD (Historic: period uncertain - 410 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence	CROPMARK
Evidence	DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmarks of double parallel linear ditches <1> running north of and parallel to the Hunsdon Road are relics of the old course of this road, still in place on the 1840 tithe map <2>. Parts of this course ran along the historic parish boundary. The road was diverted in the mid 19th century, in part to allow creation of the lake at Bonningtons [11463].

Sources

- (1) Aerial Photograph: National Monuments Record. National Mapping Programme (Hertfordshire). HT.255.18
- (2) Cartographic material: Tithe map and award. Stanstead Abbots, 1840 (map)
- (3) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 1st edition. 1880

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred TL 40679 12955 (1204m by 603m) TL41SW Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
Civil Parish	Stanstead Abbots, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District	East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map	cropmarks, w of bewnningtons	Active	DHT1587
SHINE	Multiple cropmarks indicating multiperiod occupation and ritual activity, Bonningtons, Hunsdon	Active	DHT10004

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 7505	Active
SHINE Candidate (Yes)	Active
HCC Map No. - 61/	Active
Area of Archaeological Significance -	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT3857	Parks, Gardens, Recreation - INFORMAL	PARKLAND (Type Code: PGR-ip)	Bonnington
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Other Land Classes - None recorded

SMR Number 7505 - MHT7505 **Site Name** OLD COURSE OF HUNSDON ROAD, BONNINGTONS,
HUNSDON

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
9032 - MHT9032	CROPMARKS OF A DOUBLE ENCLOSURE, HUNSDON	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

POLYGONAL ENCLOSURE (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmarks of two conjoined enclosures centred at about the given NGR, and approx. 100m by 50m in size <1>.

Sources

- Aerial Photograph: Essex County Council. 1995. Cropmarks of enclosure and field system, Hunsdon. PNO 8121
 - Aerial Photograph: Air Photo Services. 1995. Cropmarks of field systems, a trackway, and an enclosure, Hunsdon. PNO 8119
 - Aerial Photograph: Air Photo Services. 1995. Cropmarks of enclosures and field system, Hunsdon. PNO 8118
 - Aerial Photograph: Air Photo Services. 1995. Cropmarks of enclosures, trackway and field system, Hunsdon. PNO 8115
 - Aerial Photograph: Essex County Council. 1996. Cropmarks of enclosures, trackway and field boundaries, Hunsdon. PNO 8677
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Location

National Grid Reference

TL 40931 14589 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map	cropmaks, n of fillets farm	Active	DHT1581
SHINE	Cropmarks of extensive Field System, Trackway and two con-joined enclosures, possibly Prehistoric, Hunsdon	Active	DHT9991

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 9032	Active
HCC Map No. - 61/	Active
SHINE Candidate (Yes)	Active
Area of Archaeological Significance -	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT649 18-19th C Enclosure - PIECEMEAL ENCLOSURE BY AGREEMENT (Type Code: LEF-le)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
9033 - MHT9033	CROPMARKS OF A TRACKWAY, HUNSDON	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

TRACKWAY (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmarks of a sinuous double-ditched feature observable for approx. 250m. Probably the remains of a former trackway, perhaps associated with nearby field systems [2198, 2173, 9034].

Sources

Aerial Photograph: Air Photo Services. 1995. Cropmarks of field systems, a trackway, and an enclosure, Hunsdon. PNO 8119

Aerial Photograph: Air Photo Services. 1995. Cropmarks of enclosures, trackway and field system, Hunsdon. PNO 8115

Aerial Photograph: Air Photo Services. 1995. Cropmarks of field systems and trackway, Hunsdon. PNO 8113

Aerial Photograph: Essex County Council. 1996. Cropmarks of enclosures, trackway and field boundaries, Hunsdon. PNO 8677

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 40910 14815 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map cropmarks, sw of widford Active DHT1576

SHINE Cropmarks of extensive Field System, Trackway and two con-joined enclosures, possibly Prehistoric, Hunsdon Active DHT9991

Other Statuses and Cross-References

Area of Archaeological Significance - Active

SHINE Candidate (Yes) Active

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 9033 Active

HCC Map No. - 61/ Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT649 18-19th C Enclosure - PIECEMEAL ENCLOSURE BY AGREEMENT (Type Code: LEF-le)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

SMR Number 9033 - MHT9033 **Site Name** CROPMARKS OF A TRACKWAY, HUNSDON

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 9034 - MHT9034 **Site Name** CROPMARKS OF RECTILINEAR ENCLOSURES, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
9034 - MHT9034	CROPMARKS OF RECTILINEAR ENCLOSURES, HUNSDON	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

FIELD SYSTEM (Medieval to Post Medieval - 1066 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence CROPMARK

RECTILINEAR ENCLOSURE (Medieval to Post Medieval - 1066 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmarks of rectilinear ditches and enclosures probably representing former field systems of medieval or post-medieval date. The field area is about 1-3ha. The marks appear to be part of the same field system as [2198, 2173, 7499].

Sources

- Aerial Photograph: Essex County Council. 1995. Cropmarks of enclosure and field system, Hunsdon. PNO 8121
- Aerial Photograph: Air Photo Services. 1995. Cropmarks of field systems, a trackway, and an enclosure, Hunsdon. PNO 8119
- Aerial Photograph: Air Photo Services. 1995. Cropmarks of enclosures and field system, Hunsdon. PNO 8118
- Aerial Photograph: Air Photo Services. 1995. Cropmarks of curvilinear enclosures and linear features, Hunsdon. PNO 8116
- Aerial Photograph: Air Photo Services. 1995. Cropmarks of enclosures, trackway and field system, Hunsdon. PNO 8115
- Aerial Photograph: Air Photo Services. 1995. Cropmarks of field systems and trackway, Hunsdon. PNO 8113
- Aerial Photograph: Essex County Council. 1996. Cropmarks of enclosures, trackway and field boundaries, Hunsdon. PNO 8677

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4108 1470 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

SHINE	Cropmarks of extensive Field System, Trackway and two con-joined enclosures, possibly Prehistoric, Hunsdon	Active	DHT9991
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

Area of Archaeological Significance -	Active
HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 9034	Active
HCC Map No. - 61/514	Active
SHINE Candidate (Yes)	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

SMR Number 9034 - MHT9034 **Site Name** CROPMARKS OF RECTILINEAR ENCLOSURES,
HUNSDON

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT649 18-19th C Enclosure - PIECEMEAL ENCLOSURE BY AGREEMENT (Type Code: LEF-le)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 9564 - MHT9564 **Site Name** BRIGGENS ORNAMENTAL GARDENS AND PARK, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
9564 - MHT9564	BRIGGENS ORNAMENTAL GARDENS AND PARK, HUNSDON	Landscape

Early 18th century landscape garden by Bridgeman

Monument Types and Dates

DEER PARK (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)
Evidence DESIGNED LANDSCAPE

ORNAMENTAL CANAL (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)
Evidence EARTHWORK
Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

ORNAMENTAL GARDEN (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)
Evidence DESIGNED LANDSCAPE

WALLED GARDEN (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)
Evidence EXTANT STRUCTURE

Description and Sources

Description

The park, which is significant, is shown on all maps from 1766. Worked on by Charles Bridgeman around 1720 (when the house [12170] was being built) with deer probably present in the park from then until the latter half of the 19th century. Salmon described Briggens in 1728 as standing 'upon a beautiful hill overlooking the Meadows, the river Stort, and part of Essex', and its features included 'a graceful Plantation of Trees, with Variety of Slopes, adorned with Statues' <1>. 'The turfed ramps and terraces forming these 'Slopes' are familiar elements in Bridgeman's designs ' <2>. See <5> for the 1781 estate plan showing the 1720 layout, including the canal formed from the brook west of the house, and its engine house [12766]; a reconstruction of the walled gardens; and plans of the mid 19th and early 20th century alterations. The 1990 HCC aerial photomap shows a walled garden; a possible formal garden at the south end of the house; a possible grass terrace at the back of the house; park-like landscape; circular lake on central axis NW of house - ? still part of estate <4>; and the canal.

For the supposed medieval deer park, see [6725].

In 2005 the walled garden was found to be in poor condition; the walls were overgrown and had partly collapsed <7>. The park is now in divided ownership, partly in use as a small golf course and part belonging to Stanstead Lodge.

Sources

- Unpublished document: HCC Planning Dept. 1979-82. Historic parklands and gardens in Hertfordshire; record sheets & supplementary material.
- (1) Bibliographic reference: Salmon, Nathaniel. 1728. History of Hertfordshire, vol.I.
 - (2) Bibliographic reference: Willis, Peter. 1997. Charles Bridgeman and the English landscape garden.
 - (3) Bibliographic reference: Wiggins, Anthony. 1970. Hertfordshire gardens.
 - (4) Unpublished document: Rowe, Anne. 1997. Historic parks & gardens of Hertfordshire: pilot research project. RNO 1718 p12
 - (5) Article in serial: Skelton, Andrew C. 1994-6. The development of the Briggens estate, Hunsdon, since 1720; Hertfordshire Archaeology 12, 111-28.
 - (6) Unpublished document: Hyland Edgar Driver. 2005. Briggens House Hotel: historic landscape appraisal and management proposals.
 - (7) Unpublished document: Morrish & Partners. 2005. Briggens House Victorian walled garden.
 - (8) Unpublished document: Thomson, Neil. c.2014. Landscape conservation opportunities, Briggens estate. Part one, appraisal; part two, intervention and change.

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred TL 4138 1118 (829m by 776m) TL41SW Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

SMR Number 9564 - MHT9564 **Site Name** BRIGGENS ORNAMENTAL GARDENS AND PARK,
HUNSDON

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Listed Building (II) - 159961	THE LODGE AT BRIGGENS HOUSE	Active	DHT4240
Listed Building (II) - 159962	HOTEL 300 METRES NORTH OF HOUSE GATES AND GATE PIERS AT BRIGGENS HOUSE HOTEL 300 METRES NORTH OF HOUSE	Active	DHT3286
Listed Building (II) - 159963	BRIGGENS HOUSE HOTEL AND ATTACHED UPPER TERRACE AND TANK AT WEST,ALONG A DRIVE,300 METRES SOUTH OF THE LODGE	Active	DHT4746
Listed Building (II) - 159964	WEST TERRACE WALLS,STEPS AND SEAT AT BRIGGENS HOUSE HOTEL 20 METRES SOUTH OF HOUSE	Active	DHT5559
Listed Building (II) - 159965	STABLE BLOCK AT BRIGGENS HOUSE HOTEL 15 METRES NORTH OF HOUSE	Active	DHT3503
Listed Building (II) - 159966	KITCHEN GARDEN WALLS CENTRAL SUNDIAL PILLAR AND 2 GATES AT BRIGGENS HOUSE HOTEL 100 METRES EAST OF HOUSE	Active	DHT3287
Local Registered Park or Garden	Briggens	Active	DHT1665
Registered Park or Garden (II)	BRIGGENS, HUNSDON	Active	DHT9888
Sensitivity Map	briggens house and deer park	Active	DHT1412

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 9564	Active
HCC Map No. - 61/604	Active
SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT2672 Parks, Gardens, Recreation - LEISURE / RECREATION (Type Code: PGR-tl)
 Briggens

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

12171	BRIGGENS HOME FARM, HUNSDON	Group - Element
12766	SITE OF 18TH CENTURY CANAL ENGINE HOUSE, BRIGGENS, HUNSDON	Group - Element
12170	BRIGGENS HOUSE, HUNSDON	Functional Association

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations

Bridgeman, Charles - Unassigned	Designer
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SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
10267 - MHT10267	EARTHWORK AT NINE ASHES FARM, HUNSDON	Monument

Shallow depression near the farmstead

Monument Types and Dates

LINEAR EARTHWORK (Unknown date)
Evidence EARTHWORK

Description and Sources

Description

A linear earthwork feature to the rear of the farm [11134]. A shallow depression measuring approximately 90m x 15m <1, 2>. This led to a pond shown on the 1842 tithe map <3>, and now has a pond at the east end.

Sources

- (1) Aerial Photograph: RAF. 1946. World War II aerodrome at Hunsdon, with grassmarks of rectilinear features. PNO 8866
 - (2) Aerial Photograph: Hunns, Terry. RAF air photos in Herts County Record Office, digitized and interpreted. AP 4158 (CPE/UK/1779)
 - (3) Cartographic material: Tithe map and award. Hunsdon, 1842 (map)
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Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4179 1329 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Possible)	Active
HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 10267	Active
HCC Map No. - 61	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT657 20th C Agriculture - "20thC" ENCLOSURE (Type Code: TEF-te)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

11134	NINE ASHES FARM, CHURCH LANE, HUNSDON	Group - Element
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Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 10609 - MHT10609 **Site Name** MULTI-PERIOD ARTEFACTS, E OF FILLETS FARM, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
10609 - MHT10609	MULTI-PERIOD ARTEFACTS, E OF FILLETS FARM, HUNSDON	Find Spot

Monument Types and Dates

FINDSPOT (Bronze Age - 2500 BC to 801 BC)

Evidence FIND

FINDSPOT (Late Iron Age to Late Roman - 100 BC to 409 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

Fieldwalking adjacent to and SE of Fillets Farm ('The Moors', 'Basins', 'Bonningtons' and 'The Slip' fields, centred on TL c.4120 1397) recovered sherds of Iron Age, Roman, medieval and post-medieval date and worked and waste flint of probable Bronze Age date. The flint was mainly from an area centred on TL 4115 1389, each side of the stream. It included cores, possible blade fragments, and some retouched flakes.

Only a few Iron Age sherds were recovered, mainly from adjacent areas of 'Basins' and 'Clay Bonningtons' (TL c. 4119 1390 & 4126 1374), but Roman pottery was present in large quantities and abraded condition in the north-west half of 'Basins' and indicates a settlement site, probably a farmstead. The predominantly coarse-ware pottery includes 3rd-4th century Hadham redwares and Oxford red slipware. Jars, bowls and flagons are all represented.

A little medieval and post-medieval pottery was recovered throughout the fields, but the only significant concentration of sherds, dating from the 1200s to the 1800s, came from the field east of Fillets Farm ('The Moors'; TL c.4115 1395). This evidence co-incides with documented evidence for 'Newmans Green'; the cottages of which are known to have stood next to Fillets Farm from at least the 1500s <1>. 'The Moors' field also contains an area of darker earth probably indicating occupation; in addition it is the only field from which a significant quantity of animal bone has been recovered. Further walking of 'Clay Bonningtons' has recovered a few more Iron Age and Roman sherds and also a Saxo-Norman sherd <2>.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: Whillis, David. 1999. Fillets Farm field walking project report.
- (2) Unpublished document: Whillis, David. 1999. Fillets Farm (Finlays) field walking project (No 1), 1999, and summary of 1998-9 results.

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4120 1397 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map cropmarks and multi period occupation, e od Active DHT1272
fillet

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely) Active

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 10609 Active

HCC Map No. - 61/545 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT654 20th C Agriculture - BOUNDARY LOSS (Type Code: TEF-bl)

SMR Number 10609 - MHT10609 **Site Name** MULTI-PERIOD ARTEFACTS, E OF FILLETS FARM,
HUNSDON

Other Land Classes

HCC Landuse On Site ARABLE

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FHT1159	LITHIC IMPLEMENT (Bronze Age - 2500 BC to 801 BC)	FLINT
FHT1160	ANIMAL REMAINS	
FHT2270	SHERD (Large quantity) (Roman - 50 AD to 409 AD)	POTTERY

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 10612 - MHT10612 **Site Name** MEDIEVAL AND POST-MEDIEVAL POTTERY (SITE OF HENLY'S COTTAGES) AND PREHISTORIC FLINT, LENT

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
10612 - MHT10612	MEDIEVAL AND POST-MEDIEVAL POTTERY (SITE OF HENLY'S COTTAGES) AND PREHISTORIC FLINT, LENT FIELD, HUNSDON	Find Spot

Quantities of pottery around site of cottages pulled down in 1849

Monument Types and Dates

FINDSPOT (Medieval to Post Medieval - 1066 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence FIND

HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Substantial quantities of medieval and post-medieval (14th to mid 19th century) pottery recovered during fieldwalking between March and October 1999. The collection is predominantly local wares. Approx. 85% are Hertfordshire wares, with some from Essendon; Harlow and Metropolitan wares are also represented. The pottery can be associated with the cottage known as Henly's, later known as Chelmsford and divided into three. The buildings, at the given NGR, are shown on the Hunsdon tithe map <3>, but were pulled down in 1849 <1, citing 2>.

The flint recovered included cores, waste flakes, and crude scrapers and is probably Bronze Age in date [10609]. <1>.

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: Whillis, David. 1999. Fillets Farm (Finlays) field walking project (No 1), 1999, and summary of 1998-9 results.
- (2) Bibliographic reference: Palmer, Gladys. History of Hunsdon.
- (3) Cartographic material: Tithe map and award. Hunsdon, 1842 (map)

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4127 1450 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map multi period occupation, w of hunsdon Active DHT1578

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 10612 Active

HCC Map No. - 61/514 Active

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely) Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT649 18-19th C Enclosure - PIECEMEAL ENCLOSURE BY AGREEMENT (Type Code: LEF-le)

Other Land Classes

HCC Landuse On Site ARABLE

Related Monuments - None Recorded

SMR Number 10612 - MHT10612 **Site Name** MEDIEVAL AND POST-MEDIEVAL POTTERY (SITE OF HENLY'S COTTAGES) AND PREHISTORIC FLINT, LENT

Associated Finds

FHT1161 LITHIC IMPLEMENT

FHT2271 SHERD

POTTERY

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 10615 - MHT10615 **Site Name** MEDIEVAL AND POST-MEDIEVAL OCCUPATION, TOWNLANDS, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
10615 - MHT10615	MEDIEVAL AND POST-MEDIEVAL OCCUPATION, TOWNLANDS, HUNSDON	Find Spot

Monument Types and Dates

OCCUPATION SITE (Medieval to Post Medieval - 1066 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence ARTEFACT SCATTER

Description and Sources

Description

Substantial quantities of medieval and post-medieval (14th - mid 19th century) pottery recovered during fieldwalking between March and October 1999. The collection comprises predominantly local wares, and is similar to that recovered from the cottages known as Henlys and later, Chelmsford, c.700m to the SE [10612].

Sources

- (1) Unpublished document: Whillis, David. 1999. Fillets Farm (Finlays) field walking project (No 1), 1999, and summary of 1998-9 results.
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Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4092 1506 (point) TL41NW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Sensitivity Map	cropmarks and medieval occupation, sw of widford	Active	DHT1577
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Map No. - 47/482	Active
SHINE Candidate (Possible)	Active
HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 10615	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT649 18-19th C Enclosure - PIECEMEAL ENCLOSURE BY AGREEMENT (Type Code: LEF-le)

Other Land Classes

HCC Landuse On Site ARABLE

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Associated Finds

FHT2272	SHERD	POTTERY
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Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
11133 - MHT11133	COPTHALL, CHURCH LANE, HUNSDON	Building

17th century Dutch-style house of striking appearance, with contemporary stable block which probably belonged to Hunsdon House; altered and renamed in the early 19th century

Monument Types and Dates

COUNTRY HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

STABLE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

The house at Copthall dates to c.1670-80, 'an unusual 'Dutch' style symmetrical 17th century brick house in the Artisan Mannerist tradition of striking appearance', two storeys and attics in narrow red brick with tall red tile hipped roof. The plan is of a two-room house with internal end chimneys, the parlour at the west end and the hall to the east. The original stair was probably at the back of the central lobby, and only the chamber on the upper floor at the east end would have been heated. The front has been little altered, although the doorcase with bracketed flat hood is later. In the 18th or early 19th century low additions were made to the rear, including an 18th century kitchen lean-to and later stair tower.

The name (meaning 'hall with a peaked roof' <2>) 'appears to date only from the early 19th century: earlier references to Copt Hall are to a demolished house at St Mary's End in the west of the parish' <1>. SE of the house is the red brick stable block, now partly converted to domestic use. The east range is 17th century, the north range early 19th century. This was probably the stables for Hunsdon House [2789] before a new stable block was built close to the house in the 19th century. The east range is two storeys with blocked central door and has been partly converted into Farm Cottage, with elaborate early 18th century doorcase. The 19th century north range is single storey with arched passage, abutting the coach house (converted into Old Laundry House).

The later 19th century OS maps <3, 4> show the stable block as part of the Copt Hall estate, with outbuildings, greenhouses and gardens.

Sources

- (1) Digital archive: Listed Buildings description.
- (2) Bibliographic reference: Gover, J E B, Mawer, Allen, & Stenton, F M. 1938. The place-names of Hertfordshire. - p80, 193
- (3) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 1st edition. 1880
- (4) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 2nd edition (1897-1901). 1898

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4177 1304 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Listed Building (II) - 159947	COPTHALL FARMHOUSE	Active	DHT3485
Listed Building (II) - 159948	FARM COTTAGE,THE SIMILAR RANGE EXTENDING TO NORTH AND THE STABLE AND ARCHWAY JOINED TO THE NORTH WEST CORNER,AT HUNSDON STUD FARM.	Active	DHT4934
Sensitivity Map	copthall farm	Active	DHT1430

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SMR Number 11133 - MHT11133 **Site Name** COPTHALL, CHURCH LANE, HUNSDON

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 11133	Active
SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)	Active
HCC Map No. - 61/545	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT813 Built-up Areas- Modern - BUILT-UP AREAS - URBAN DEVELOPMENT (Type Code: BUM-ba)

Other Land Classes

HCC Landuse On Site BUILDING or BLDG

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
11134 - MHT11134	NINE ASHES FARM, CHURCH LANE, HUNSDON	Building

Post-medieval farmstead with many surviving timber buildings, associated with 16th century country house

Monument Types and Dates

FARMSTEAD (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

GRANARY (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

MILL (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

SHED (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

SHELTER SHED (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

TIMBER FRAMED BARN (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Some of the timber-framed and weatherboarded post-medieval farm buildings at Nine Ashes are contemporary with the later 16th century house [18464]. The oldest element is the West Barn. This was probably built for Sir Thomas Forster when he remodelled the house, and is a five-bay single-aisled barn 'of unusual form for this area' <1>. It stands on a low brick plinth. The aisle roof was raised in the 18th century, but the original structure remains. Adjoining (and now linked internally) is the East Barn, 'a fine early 17th century barn' probably built for Peter Calvert after 1642. It is a wide seven-bay unaisled barn with high-quality carpentry (and many assembly marks). In the 18th century the three bays at the east end were converted into a mill, with the insertion of a heavy floor on massive square softwood posts and a runway in the roof from a platform cantilevered over the midstrey.

The associated late 18th-early 19th century granary is another unusual structure, five bays long, standing on three rows of six stone saddles and with a gabled roof.

There are also two early 19th century buildings, also of good quality, timber-framed and weatherboarded on red brick plinths. Adjoining the West Barn is a tall six-bay implement shed, backing onto the road and with its arcaded front open to the yard, beneath a low slate roof and of good carpentry. Adjoining is a nine-bay shelter shed, also arcaded onto the yard and with slate roof, but with a red brick rear wall in English bond. This too is 'a little-altered example of a traditional farm building, and part of the complete group of farm buildings at Nine Ashes described in the sale catalogue of 1898 as The Model Covered Homestead' <1>.

The farmstead has now been converted to housing, and the yard infilled with new structures.

For the dovecote, see [6303].

Sources

- (1) Digital archive: Listed Buildings description.
 - (2) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 1st edition. 1880
 - (3) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 2nd edition (1897-1901). 1898
-

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4169 1323 (point)

TL41SW

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Listed Building (II) - 159927	NINE ASHES FARM HOUSE OPPOSITE THE LANE TO HUNSDONBURY	Active	DHT4883
Listed Building (II) - 159928	GATE PIERS,GARDEN GATE AND FRONTAGE WALL AT NINE ASHES FARM 45 METRES WEST OF HOUSE	Active	DHT4494
Listed Building (II) - 159929	STABLES AT NINE ASHES FARM 40 METRES WEST NORTH WEST OF HOUSE	Active	DHT5747
Listed Building (II) - 159930	SHELTER SHED AT NINE ASHES FARM 60 METRES NORTH WEST OF HOUSE	Active	DHT5952
Listed Building (II) - 159931	NORTH WEST IMPLEMENT SHED AT NINE ASHES FARM 70 METRES NORTH NORTH WEST OF HOUSE	Active	DHT3473
Listed Building (II) - 159932	WEST BARN AT NINE ASHES FARM 65 METRES NORTH WEST OF HOUSE	Active	DHT4884
Listed Building (II) - 159933	EAST BARN AT NINE ASHES FARM 15 METRES NORTH WEST OF DOVECOTE	Active	DHT4134
Listed Building (II) - 159934	DOVECOTE AT NINE ASHES FARM 40 METRES NORTH NORTH EAST OF HOUSE	Active	DHT5953
Listed Building (II) - 159935	GRANARY AT GRANARY AT NINE ASHES FARM 24 METRES NORTH OF DOVECOTE	Active	DHT4988
Listed Building (II) - 159936	WALLS, GATES AND PIERS OF AN ENCLOSURE AT ORCHARD HOUSE ALONG ROADSIDE AND SURROUNDING THE PROPERTY	Active	DHT3278
Sensitivity Map	nine ashes farm	Active	DHT1429

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 11134	Active
SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)	Active
HCC Map No. - 61/545	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT813 Built-up Areas- Modern - BUILT-UP AREAS - URBAN DEVELOPMENT (Type Code: BUM-ba)

Other Land Classes

HCC Landuse On Site BUILDING or BLDG

Related Monuments

18464	NINE ASHES, CHURCH LANE, HUNSDON	Group - Element
10267	EARTHWORK AT NINE ASHES FARM, HUNSDON	Group - Element

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 11135 - MHT11135 **Site Name** FILLETS FARM, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
11135 - MHT11135	FILLETS FARM, HUNSDON	Building

19th century planned farmstead, which replaced an older farmstead on a different site

Monument Types and Dates

FARMSTEAD (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

MODEL FARM (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

'Filletts Farm' is shown on the 1880 OS map <1> as a 19th century planned farmstead in the form of an E, with three parallel ranges perpendicular to a fourth range joining them their NE ends. To the south were two separate buildings in a line, with the house to the east. The yards were enclosed, with two pumps. By 1898 <2> the centre range had been widened with an open-fronted shed. This centre range was demolished at some time in the 20th century, and new buildings added to the north.

The 19th century planned farm succeeded an earlier farmstead [30741] nearly 600m to the SW. Like many of the area's post-medieval farmsteads it was rebuilt in accordance with new agricultural ideas and practices in the 19th century.

Sources

- (1) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 1st edition. 1880
 - (2) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 2nd edition (1897-1901). 1898
-

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4092 1410 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Map No. - 61/514 Active

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely) Active

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 11135 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT649 18-19th C Enclosure - PIECEMEAL ENCLOSURE BY AGREEMENT (Type Code: LEF-le)

Other Land Classes

HCC Landuse Around Site ARABLE

HCC Landuse On Site BUILDING or BLDG

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

SMR Number 11135 - MHT11135 **Site Name** FILLETS FARM, HUNSDON

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
12170 - MHT12170	BRIGGENS HOUSE, HUNSDON	Building

Early 18th century mansion, altered in the later 19th century

Monument Types and Dates

COUNTRY HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

The house, of yellow brick, stands on a spur between the river Stort to the east and a stream to the west. The Briggens estate was bought in 1706 by Robert Chester, a goldsmith and West India merchant. In 1715 Chester became a director of the South Sea Company and must have begun to build his new house shortly afterwards, using London craftsmen. It was possibly designed by Sir James Thornhill <3>. Records suggest that some walling and foundations of the earlier house (possibly early 17th century) may survive within the new structure <3>. By 1720 an inventory listed the rooms in the new house, while Bridgeman was working on the grounds at the same time [9564]. In 1740 the estate was sold to Thomas Blackmore of London. Descendants carried out minor alterations, and by c.1800 a later Thomas Blackmore had apparently heightened the house and added the two-bay end blocks. In the period 1899-1914 a front porch was added, the attics extended, and various internal walls removed <2, 3>.

Also listed are the lodge, gate, terrace walls and steps, stable block (which includes a bell dated 1770) <2> and kitchen garden walls, sundial and gates.

Briggens was sold to a hotel company in 1979 and the house and coach house altered and extended. Little was done to address maintenance issues raised about the buildings <4, 5> and they were sold to a housing company between 2006 and 2009.

For the 16th century home farm, see [12171]. For the park, see [9564].

Sources

- (1) Digital archive: Listed Buildings description.
- (2) Bibliographic reference: Smith, J T. 1993. Hertfordshire houses: selective inventory. - p101-4
- (3) Article in serial: Skelton, Andrew C. 1994-6. The development of the Briggens estate, Hunsdon, since 1720; Hertfordshire Archaeology 12, 111-28.
- (4) Unpublished document: Peter Newson Associates. 1998. Briggens House Hotel historic building audit.
- (5) Unpublished document: Peter Newson Associates. 2005. Briggens House Hotel historic building audit.

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 41390 11206 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Listed Building (II) - 159963	BRIGGENS HOUSE HOTEL AND ATTACHED UPPER TERRACE AND TANK AT WEST,ALONG A DRIVE,300 METRES SOUTH OF THE LODGE	Active	DHT4746
Registered Park or Garden (II)	BRIGGENS, HUNSDON	Active	DHT9888
Sensitivity Map	briggens house and deer park	Active	DHT1412

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 12170	Active
Area of Archaeological Significance - 402	Active
HCC Map No. - 61/604	Active
Listed Building (II) - 2/26	Active
SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT2673 Parks, Gardens, Recreation - LEISURE / RECREATION (Type Code: PGR-tl)
Briggens House Hotel Golf Co

Other Land Classes

HCC Landuse Around Site	GARDEN - private
HCC Landuse Around Site	Specified other use
HCC Landuse On Site	BUILDING or BLDG

Related Monuments

9564 BRIGGENS ORNAMENTAL GARDENS AND Functional Association
PARK, HUNSDON

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
12171 - MHT12171	BRIGGENS HOME FARM, HUNSDON	Building

Post-medieval farmstead with 16th century farmhouse

Monument Types and Dates

FARMHOUSE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

FARMSTEAD (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

STABLE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

The farmhouse was built in the late 16th century as a timber-framed lobby-entrance house of three rooms, the one at the west end being an unheated service room. In the late 17th century a brick chimney stack was built. A bay was added at the east end, perhaps c.1800, when the house was given a brick front with a high parapet and large Gothick bay windows. In the 19th century single-storey wings were added 'for farm purposes' <2>. The stables are 18th century with 19th century additions; the cattle shed is 19th century <1>. For Briggens itself, see [12170].

On the 1880s OS map <2> the spelling is 'Briggins'. On the 1842 tithe map <4> it has the label 'Juicy Brook', but this is a local name for the Hunsdon Brook which runs just to the west; see [9564].

Sources

- (1) Digital archive: Listed Buildings description.
- (2) Bibliographic reference: Smith, J T. 1993. Hertfordshire houses: selective inventory. - p104
- (3) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 1st edition. 1880-88
- (4) Cartographic material: Tithe map and award. Hunsdon, 1842 (map)

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4119 1147 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Listed Building (II) - 159958	BRIGGENS HOME FARM HOUSE AND ATTACHED WALL AT EAST	Active	DHT5136
Listed Building (II) - 159959	STABLES AND ATTACHED CARHOUSE AT BRIGGENS HOME FARM 30 METRES NORTH NORTH EAST OF HOUSE	Active	DHT5705
Listed Building (II) - 159960	AISLED CATTLED SHED AT BRIGGENS HOME FARM 50 METRES NORTH NORTH WEST OF HOUSE	Active	DHT3500
Sensitivity Map	briggens home farm	Active	DHT1413

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 12171 Active

HCC Map No. - 61/604 Active

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely) Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT782 Built-up Areas- Modern - BUILT-UP AREAS - URBAN DEVELOPMENT (Type Code: BUM-ba)

Other Land Classes

HCC Landuse Around Site	GARDEN - private
HCC Landuse Around Site	HEDGE/FENCE/WALL or OTHER BOUNDARY
HCC Landuse Around Site	Specified other use
HCC Landuse On Site	BUILDING or BLDG

Related Monuments

9564 BRIGGENS ORNAMENTAL GARDENS AND Group - Element
PARK, HUNSDON

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
12236 - MHT12236	THE PUMP HOUSE, 16-18 HIGH STREET, HUNSDON	Building

The Feathers inn in the 17th century; in a prominent position in the village centre

Monument Types and Dates

CROSS WING HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

INN (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

OPEN HALL HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

A 16th century house, 'the largest house in the village'. It was known as The Feathers in 1637, by 1671 was a smithy 'and later' was a coachmakers and a builders <1>. The provision of two corridors and two ground floor rooms in the middle range indicate use as an inn <2>. The building was modernised during the 17th century and altered to give a symmetrical shape in the 18th century. New windows and a porch were added in the 19th century. It is two-storey, timber-framed with 18th century plastering and a red tiled roof with cross wings. It appears to have been originally an open hall house. No. 18 has 18th/19th century weatherboarding <1>.

It stands in a prominent position facing the junction of the High Street and Drury Lane. It appears to have been built in the late 15th or early 16th century as a Wealden hall house of typical form, and probably then had four bays with the open hall occupying the two centre bays. In the 17th century an upper floor was inserted into the hall, a stair tower provided and a chimney stack built. In the early 17th century a wealthy local family named Wharley lived in the house, but by 1637 it was documented as The Feathers, with a smithy in 1671. The timber frame was updated with render in the 18th century; in the late 18th century the house was sold to James Lanham, a carpenter who may have been responsible for the unusually good quality architraves in the entrance hall. The date of the east wing is unclear, but c.1805 the house was divided into three cottages and in 1812 was bought by John Hanney, builder, carpenter and wheelwright. This business was taken over in 1850 by the Markwell family, the house being known as Markwells until they sold it in 1930 to a Capt Walkington. He renamed it The Pump House, as it overlooks the village pump [6783]. During World War II it housed army and RAF personnel at Hunsdon Airfield <3>.

Sources

- (1) Digital archive: Listed Buildings description.
 - (2) Bibliographic reference: Smith, J T. 1993. Hertfordshire houses: selective inventory.
 - (3) Unpublished document: Kaminski, Kristian. 2013. The Pump House, Hunsdon, Hertfordshire: heritage statement.
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Location

National Grid Reference

TL 41816 14162 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Listed Building (II*) - 159971	No 16 (The Pump House) and No 18, (Formerly listed as The Pump House) HIGH STREET, HUNSDON	Active	DHT3517
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)	Active
HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 12236	Active
Listed Building (II*) - 7/10	Active
Area of Archaeological Significance - 191	Active
HCC Map No. - 61/514	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT3353 Built-up Areas- Modern - BUILT-UP AREAS - URBAN DEVELOPMENT (Type Code: BUM-ba)
Hunsdon

Other Land Classes

HCC Landuse Around Site	BUILDING or BLDG
HCC Landuse Around Site	PATH/ROAD/TRACK/BRIDGE or other spec. throughfare
HCC Landuse On Site	BUILDING or BLDG

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
12237 - MHT12237	HALL HOUSE, 6 WIDFORD ROAD, HUNSDON	Building

Monument Types and Dates

CROSS WING HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

GABLED HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

HALL HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

LOBBY ENTRY HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

A late medieval T-plan hall house with a gabled red tile roof. Two storeys with a cross wing to the south <1>. The first phase of the building had a small hall (4.9m wide) open to the roof. Much of the framing appears to be contemporary with the chimney stack, stair tower and upper floor. These were probably inserted in 1681, a date cut into the lintel of the parlour fireplace. There are early 19th century sash windows <2> and modern additions to the rear and at each end. The house was known as Tippings before becoming the Wheatsheaf in the late 17th century. It was then owned by the prominent Quaker family of Wharley <1>.

Sources

- (1) Digital archive: Listed Buildings description.
 - (2) Bibliographic reference: Smith, J T. 1993. Hertfordshire houses: selective inventory.
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Location

National Grid Reference

TL 41812 14435 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Listed Building (II*) - 160004 OLD HOUSE Active DHT4111

Sensitivity Map house, hunsdon Active DHT1485

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely) Active

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 12237 Active

Listed Building (II*) - 7/1 Active

HCC Map No. - 61/514 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded ---

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT3353 Built-up Areas- Modern - BUILT-UP AREAS - URBAN DEVELOPMENT (Type Code: BUM-ba)
Hunsdon

Other Land Classes

HCC Landuse Around Site	BUILDING or BLDG
HCC Landuse Around Site	BUILT OVER
HCC Landuse Around Site	PATH/ROAD/TRACK/BRIDGE or other spec. throughfare
HCC Landuse On Site	BUILDING or BLDG

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
12452 - MHT12452	HUNSDON AND EASTWICK MEAD, HUNSDON	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

COMMON LAND (Historic: period uncertain - 410 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

Registered common land, in three parts. NGR = approximate centre of Hunsdon Mead (one section, Eastwick Mead, is in Essex).

Sources

Digital archive: Commons Register. CL 091

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4180 1115 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (No) Active

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 12452 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT786 Inland - Managed Wetlands - ENCLOSED MEADOW (Type Code: IMW-mp)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
12752 - MHT12752	VICTORIAN TOMBSTONE, 39 HIGH STREET, HUNSDON	Find Spot

Monument Types and Dates

TOMBSTONE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence FIND

Description and Sources

Description

Broken tombstone, dated 1851, found by a gardener at the rear of the property. Either a chance find, or, since the Quaker Meeting House lay c.50 yards to the west, it may have come from an associated burial ground <1>. The meeting house is not shown on the 1st edition OS map, but is reputed to be no.15 High Street [13073].

Sources

Verbal communication: Information from Revd Jim Ledger, Vicar of Hunsdon. 20 Jan 2006

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 41728 14100 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 12752	Active
SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)	Active
HCC Map No. - 61/514	Active
Area of Archaeological Significance -	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT3353 Built-up Areas- Modern - BUILT-UP AREAS - URBAN DEVELOPMENT (Type Code: BUM-ba)
Hunsdon

Other Land Classes

HCC Landuse On Site GARDEN - private

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
13073 - MHT13073	15 HIGH STREET, HUNSDON	Building

Late 16th-early 17th century building, not originally domestic

Monument Types and Dates

BARN? (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

FRIENDS MEETING HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

A small timber-framed building, late 16th-early 17th century, end-on to the High Street and set back beside no.17; 'probably non-domestic in origin' but converted to domestic use and given much of its present appearance in the early 19th century <1>. A single storey, two-bay building under a steep gabled roof with red pantiles, with whitewashed roughcast walls and black weatherboarded apron, and external red brick chimney on the west side. The south gable end faces the street, with cusped bargeboarding and a central door under its own little gabled hood; on either side are small cast iron casement windows. The east face has two early 19th century timber windows; inside are exposed heavy curved tie beams <1>. According to <2> the building was once used as a Friends' Meeting House; it has an inserted upper floor. It is not distinguished as anything but domestic on <3>.

The meeting house may possibly have had an associated burial ground; see [12752].

Sources

- (1) Digital archive: Listed Buildings description.
- (2) Serial: Hertfordshire Mercury. 10.11.06
- (3) Cartographic material: OS 6" map, 1st edition (1868-84).

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 41668 14080 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Listed Building (II) - 159979	NUMBER 15, SET BACK BESIDE NUMBER 17	Active	DHT3290
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 13073 Active

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely) Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHT3353 Built-up Areas- Modern - BUILT-UP AREAS - URBAN DEVELOPMENT (Type Code: BUM-ba)
Hunsdon

Other Land Classes - None recorded

SMR Number 13073 - MHT13073 **Site Name** 15 HIGH STREET, HUNSDON

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
16564 - MHT16564	HUNSDON VILLAGE HALL, HIGH STREET, HUNSDON	Building

Built as a school in the early 18th century, and converted into a village hall in 1924

Monument Types and Dates

SCHOOL (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

TEACHERS HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

TIMBER FRAMED BUILDING (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

NATIONAL SCHOOL (Post Medieval to Twentieth Century - 1501 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

VILLAGE HALL (Modern - 1901 AD to 2050 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

This building now used as the village hall (and two adjoining houses) dates largely to the 18th century, although it may incorporate an older part at the rear. 'An historic 18th century estate school altered as the centrepiece of a symmetrical Gothic group in the early 19th century and still in public use' <1>, it is a cross-shaped building, timber-framed and plastered, with steep red tile roofs. Two 2-storey domestic wings flank a taller single-storey schoolroom with a jettied gable end facing the street. The left-hand wing is now no.43, in private use; the right-hand wing is the caretaker's house. Each of these has one main room on each floor with stairs and lobby on the side wall, a central red brick chimney stack, and a lower rear extension giving more space; most of the details are 19th century. The extension to no.43 is timber-framed and weatherboarded; no. 47's is in grey brick, and was the schoolteacher's house. The schoolroom itself has apparently not altered much since it was seen by the Schools Inspector in 1855. It is a lofty room, perhaps only the lower part of the front wall and central doorway being early 18th century; the door between the schoolroom and the teacher's house is also 18th century. In the early 19th century the main doorway was given reeded pilasters and a small window on each side with cast-iron casements. The jettied gable wall with its striking pattern of exposed timbers and other details was probably an alteration of c.1837 (the date is on the chimney of No 41) when a larger composition with jettied pavilions to right and left was formed, linked by high plastered screen walls to the cruciform central block. The jetty is supported on four wooden posts <1>. By 1846, the school had joined the Church of England National Society and remained a National School until 1924. It then became the Village Hall, and was extended to the rear in red brick incorporating the old brick walls of a pre-existing building <1>. This older building, however, does not appear on <2>.

Sources

- (1) Digital archive: Listed Buildings description.
 - (2) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 1st edition. 1880
-

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 41745 14119 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Listed Building (II) - 159984 No 43, Village Hall and no 47, High Street Active DHT3292

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SMR Number 16564 - MHT16564 **Site Name** HUNSDON VILLAGE HALL, HIGH STREET, HUNSDON

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 16564

Active

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 16565 - MHT16565 **Site Name** SITE OF LOCK-UP, ACORN STREET/HIGH STREET, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
16565 - MHT16565	SITE OF LOCK-UP, ACORN STREET/HIGH STREET, HUNSDON	Monument

Village cage, at the central road junction

Monument Types and Dates

LOCK UP (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

The rectangular lock-up is shown on the 1880 OS map <1> on a triangular area of open land at the north end of Acorn Street where it meets the High Street, in the centre of Hunsdon. It had an OS bench mark on the north wall. It appears again on the 1898 map <2>, but by 1921 had been demolished <3>.

Sources

- (1) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 1st edition. 1880
- (2) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 2nd edition (1897-1901). 1898
- (3) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 3rd edition (1913-1925). 1921

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 41756 14075 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Possible) Active

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 16565 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 16690 - MHT16690 **Site Name** CROPMARKS OF ENCLOSURES, NORTH OF SQUARE SPRING, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
16690 - MHT16690	CROPMARKS OF ENCLOSURES, NORTH OF SQUARE SPRING, HUNSDON	Monument

Possible subrectangular enclosures and pits

Monument Types and Dates

PIT (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

SUBRECTANGULAR ENCLOSURE (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Faint traces of marks in crops over potential subrectangular enclosures and pits.

Sources

Aerial Photograph: Hertfordshire County Council. HCC vertical photomapping, 2010.

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4043 1248 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Probable) Active

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 16690 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 16692 - MHT16692 **Site Name** CROPMARKS OF PITS AND DITCHES, NORTH OF NEWFIELD PLANTATION, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
16692 - MHT16692	CROPMARKS OF PITS AND DITCHES, NORTH OF NEWFIELD PLANTATION, HUNSDON	Monument

Curvilinear ditches and pits

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

PIT (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Well-defined cropmarks of buried curvilinear ditches and pits north of Newfield Plantation. May be associated with the disused sewage farm.

Sources

Aerial Photograph: Hertfordshire County Council. HCC vertical photomapping, 2010.

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4087 1355 (point)

TL41SW

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District

East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 16692

Active

SHINE Candidate (No)

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 16693 - MHT16693 **Site Name** CROPMARK OF POSSIBLE TRACKWAY, NORTH OF NEWFIELD PLANTATION, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
16693 - MHT16693	CROPMARK OF POSSIBLE TRACKWAY, NORTH OF NEWFIELD PLANTATION, HUNSDON	Monument

Possible curvilinear ditched trackway and pits

Monument Types and Dates

PIT (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

TRACKWAY? (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Dark green marks in the crop show a possible ditched curvilinear trackway and pits. These features are likely to be part of a wider buried archaeological landscape, which shows as cropmarks throughout this area.

Sources

Aerial Photograph: Hertfordshire County Council. HCC vertical photomapping, 2010.

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4090 1385 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Possible) Active

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 16693 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 16694 - MHT16694 **Site Name** CROPMARKS OF DITCHES AND PITS NORTH OF FILLETS FARM, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
16694 - MHT16694	CROPMARKS OF DITCHES AND PITS NORTH OF FILLETS FARM, HUNSDON	Monument

Triple ditched linear trackway or boundary, pits and ditches

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

PIT (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

TRACKWAY? (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmarks show a partially triple-ditched linear feature running north-south, which is likely to be a buried trackway or boundary. It is a newly recorded feature in an area of known cropmarks, visible on <1> and to a lesser extent (ditches and possible pits) on <2>.

Sources

- (1) Aerial Photograph: Hertfordshire County Council. HCC vertical photomapping, 2010.
- (2) Digital archive: Google photomapping. Website. 2003

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4111 1426 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

SHINE	Cropmarks of ditches, pits and general disturbance indicative of occupation, north of Fillets Farm, Hunsdon	Active	DHT10117
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Yes) Active

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 16694 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 16695 - MHT16695 **Site Name** CROPMARK OF CURVILINEAR ENCLOSURE, FILLETS FARM, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
16695 - MHT16695	CROPMARK OF CURVILINEAR ENCLOSURE, FILLETS FARM, HUNSDON	Monument

Small curvilinear ditched enclosure

Monument Types and Dates

CURVILINEAR ENCLOSURE (Unknown date)

Evidence	CROPMARK
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Description and Sources

Description

Small curvilinear ditched enclosure which is partially visible as a cropmark at the edge of a modern field.

Sources

Aerial Photograph: Hertfordshire County Council. HCC vertical photomapping, 2010.

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4098 1418 (point)	TL41SW	Centre/Point
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Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District	East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 16695	Active
SHINE Candidate (Probable)	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 16696 - MHT16696 **Site Name** CROPMARKS OF ENCLOSURES AND PITS, NORTH OF FILLETS FARM, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
16696 - MHT16696	CROPMARKS OF ENCLOSURES AND PITS, NORTH OF FILLETS FARM, HUNSDON	Monument

Complex of buried diitched enclosures and pits

Monument Types and Dates

ENCLOSURE (Unknown date)
Evidence CROPMARK
PIT (Unknown date)
Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Faint marks in the crop show buried ditched enclosures and pits, additions to an area full of known cropmarks.

Sources

Aerial Photograph: Hertfordshire County Council. HCC vertical photomapping, 2010.

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4097 1440 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

SHINE	Cropmarks of ditches, pits and general disturbance indicative of occupation, north of Fillets Farm, Hunsdon	Active	DHT10117
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 16696	Active
SHINE Candidate (Yes)	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 16823 - MHT16823 **Site Name** CROPMARKS OF RIDGE AND FURROW, POGDENS WOOD, HUNSDON/STANSTEAD ABBOTS

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
16823 - MHT16823	CROPMARKS OF RIDGE AND FURROW, POGDENS WOOD, HUNSDON/STANSTEAD ABBOTS	Monument

Medieval fields

Monument Types and Dates

RIDGE AND FURROW (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1500 AD)

Evidence	EARTHWORK
Evidence	CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Ridge and furrow NW of Pogdens Wood; visible as earthworks in the 1940s <1> but since ploughed away. They are not visible on recent aerial photos.

Sources

- (1) Aerial Photograph: RAF. 1946-49. Air photographs.
- (2) Aerial Photograph: Hertfordshire County Council. HCC vertical photomapping, 2010.

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 40892 12000 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish	Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
Civil Parish	Stanstead Abbots, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District	East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 16823	Active
SHINE Candidate (Possible)	Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 16824 - MHT16824 **Site Name** CROPMARKS OF RIDGE AND FURROW, AND POSSIBLE CUT FEATURE, OLIVES FARM, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
16824 - MHT16824	CROPMARKS OF RIDGE AND FURROW, AND POSSIBLE CUT FEATURE, OLIVES FARM, HUNSDON	Monument

Traces of medieval fields

Monument Types and Dates

FEATURE (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

RIDGE AND FURROW (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1500 AD)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

A dark toned mark in crops indicates a possible cut feature; also eroded ridge and furrow <1>. The ridge and furrow was visible on <2> in 2006.

Sources

- (1) Aerial Photograph: Hertfordshire County Council. HCC vertical photomapping, 2010.
- (2) Digital archive: Google photomapping. Website.

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 40945 12548 (point)

TL41SW

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Hunston, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District

East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Possible)

Active

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 16824

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
16825 - MHT16825	CROPMARKS OF DITCHES, FILLETS FARM, HUNSDON	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Faint cropmarks show possible buried ditches.

Sources

Aerial Photograph: Hertfordshire County Council. HCC vertical photomapping, 2010.

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4052 1446 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 16825 Active

SHINE Candidate (No) Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 17417 - MHT17417 **Site Name** CROPMARK OF A CURVILINEAR DITCH, OAK HOUSE FARM, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
17417 - MHT17417	CROPMARK OF A CURVILINEAR DITCH, OAK HOUSE FARM, HUNSDON	Monument

Monument Types and Dates

DITCH (Unknown date)

Evidence CROPMARK

Description and Sources

Description

Cropmark of a curvilinear ditch.

Sources

Aerial Photograph: Hertfordshire County Council. HCC vertical photomapping, 2010.

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 41519 13461 (point)

TL41SW

Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish

Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District

East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 17417

Active

SHINE Candidate (Possible)

Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
18277 - MHT18277	THE OLD RECTORY, ACORN LANE, HUNSDON	Building

18th century brick house which became the Rectory in the later 1840s, and stable block turned into village chapel in the 1960s

Monument Types and Dates

DETACHED HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence	EXTANT BUILDING
Main Building Material	BRICK

STABLE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence	EXTANT BUILDING
Main Building Material	BRICK

VICARAGE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence	EXTANT BUILDING
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CHAPEL OF EASE (Twentieth Century - 1901 AD to 2000 AD)

Evidence	EXTANT BUILDING
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Description and Sources

Description

The Old Rectory is 'an elegant early Victorian rectory formed by the extension of an L-shaped 18th century house when the former rectory became Hunsdonbury in the late 1840s' <1>. In whitewashed brick, it has a three-bay block with hipped slate roof, and a second three-bay block projecting, with a covered passage in the angle <1>.

The Rectory is shown on the later 19th century OS maps <2, 3> standing in its own grounds slightly back from the road frontage, with a glasshouse or conservatory between it and the road, and outbuildings to the NE and north. In the later 20th century the house was sold and a new rectory built within the plot to the north.

The stable block at the Old Rectory, on the north side of the house and now at the boundary with the modern rectory, was converted in the 1960s into St Francis Chapel, an Anglican chapel of ease (the parish church, St Dunstan 4364], being nearly a mile to the south). It is a simple single-storey whitewashed brick structure with hipped slate roof, now in poor condition <4>.

Sources

- (1) Digital archive: Listed Buildings description.
 - (2) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 1st edition. 1880
 - (3) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 2nd edition (1897-1901). 1898
 - (4) Unpublished document: Dovetail Architects. 2012. Planning statement: proposed replacement for St Francis Chapel, Acorn Street, Hunsdon. Includes plan and photos
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Location

National Grid Reference

TL 41799 13891 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Listed Building (II) - 159937	THE OLD RECTORY	Active	DHT4777
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 18277	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
18463 - MHT18463	HUNSDONBURY, HUNSDON	Building

Early 19th century Gothic rectory, converted into a country house in the 1840s; the centre block demolished c.1950

Monument Types and Dates

COUNTRY HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Evidence DEMOLISHED BUILDING

FOLLY (c.1832, Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT STRUCTURE

VICARAGE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Evidence DEMOLISHED BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Hunsdonbury is 'an elaborate Gothic rectory of 1832 of outstanding architectural and historical interest, and especially notable for the contemporary interiors and the vigorous grotesques used as label stops. Reduction in size has not reduced its interest' <1>. The reduction involved the demolition of the centre of the building c.1950, the two wings becoming two separate properties. An inscription, apparently in the cellar, was recorded in 1915 as reading 'This house rebuilt 1832 at the expense of the Revd R U Calvert Rector. C Kemp architect'. The Calvert family lived at Hunsdon House [2789], but abandoned it in the later 1840s and moved into Hunsdonbury, which was then altered from a rectory into a country house. The surviving portions (called Hunsdonbury and The Gate House) are in white brick with stone dressings and some stucco, and a tiled roof behind parapets. The complete house was a large irregular rectory in Tudor style; the wing now called Hunsdonbury is a compact rectangular two-storey building with a shallow west entrance wing and a two-storey porch, dating to the 1840s. Traces of the original single-storey porch survive around a window on the north front. From the east end of the north front the centre of the house ran northward to the other wing, now the Gate House. This is a two-storey block with attic and basement in white brick with tiled gabled roofs and heavy stucco mouldings, 'an interesting early 19th century Gothic house' <1>.

The whole building is shown in plan on the later 19th century OS maps <2, 3>. It was a long rectangular structure with the Gate House forming a NE projecting wing, and service wings around an attached yard to the north. The house stood within a park, with coach house and stables to the north and a pair of gate lodges beyond, all within trees. East and south of the house were lawns.

In the garden east of the Gate House, on the boundary with the property to the north, is a mock ruin, built c.1832 and assumed to be by Kemp for the Rev Mr Calvert. It is in knapped flint with stucco dressings on brick to look like the stone base of a medieval church tower with corner buttresses and arched doorway, which has kings' heads on the dripmould. This door leads into a small circular vaulted chamber, plastered to represent ashlar and covered by a large semicircular earth mound. The 'ruin' is partly covered with creeper <1>.

The south wing, still called Hunsdonbury, now has considerable western extensions.

Sources

- (1) Digital archive: Listed Buildings description.
 - (2) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 1st edition. 1880
 - (3) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 2nd edition (1897-1901). 1898
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Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4137 1304 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

SMR Number 18463 - MHT18463 **Site Name** HUNSDONBURY, HUNSDON

Listed Building (II) - 159990	EAST LODGE	Active	DHT4552
Listed Building (II) - 159991	MISTLETOE HOUSE AND THE COACH HOUSE	Active	DHT3268
Listed Building (II) - 159992	MOCK RUIN IN GARDEN OF LONGCROFT	Active	DHT3269
Listed Building (II) - 159993	THE GATE HOUSE	Active	DHT5702
Listed Building (II) - 159994	HUNSDONBURY	Active	DHT5703
Listed Building (II) - 159995	NORTH LODGE	Active	DHT5322

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 18463 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
18464 - MHT18464	NINE ASHES, CHURCH LANE, HUNSDON	Building

Later 19th century Arts & Crafts house, incorporating a remnant of a 16th century red brick house with surviving 16th century stable block and garden walls

Monument Types and Dates

COUNTRY HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence	EXTANT BUILDING
Main Building	BRICK
Material	

FARMHOUSE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence	EXTANT BUILDING
Main Building	BRICK
Material	

STABLE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence	EXTANT BUILDING
Main Building	BRICK
Material	

Description and Sources

Description

'A large picturesque 19th century farmhouse of special interest incorporating part of a 16th century house, enlarged and altered in Arts and Crafts Style with original interiors remaining' <1>. This is a large two-storey brick farmhouse, L plan, facing west. Only part of the late 16th century red brick farmhouse survives, as a single-storey structure with slate roof at the east end of the north range. It is half sunk into the ground and served as a dairy <1>.

This house was built by Judge Sir Thomas Forster (whose tomb is in the parish church [4364]), probably remodelling a still older house 'called Deathe. A description in 1600 mentions the barns, stables and dovehouse still existing' (which all survive; see below, and [6303, 11134]). It was sold to Peter Calvert in 1675. In the early 19th century Nicolson Calvert pulled down most of the house and built a new one for the Hunsdon House estate. This is now the north range, in yellow brick with slate roof. Later in the 19th century (when it was part of the Bonningtons Estate) it was remodelled in Arts & Crafts style, probably by Mr Baxendale, and extended with a west range in grey brick with steep gabled roof topped with a cupola complete with bell <1>.

The extended house is shown on the later 19th century OS maps <2, 3>, with lower outbuildings extending to south and east to make a courtyard. The gardens extended SE to meet those of Cophall [11133], with a gate in the wall between the two. Parts of the garden walls and gates survive <1>. The high red brick wall which now surrounds the neighbouring Orchard House was the walled garden at Nine Ashes, and dates to the late 16th century. It was built either for the late 16th century house, or from the older building remodelled by Sir Thomas Forster. The frontage along Church Lane is in English bond with a diaper pattern in black headers; the upper part has been rebuilt. Attached to the north end is the late 16th century front garden wall to Nine Ashes itself, in similar English bond with black headers. The tall square gate piers within this wall were inserted in the early 18th century, in brick with stone caps and large balls. The gate itself, and the garden gate on the south side, are in later 19th century wrought iron <1>.

For the farm buildings, see [11134]. Fronting the farmstead, north of the house, is the late 16th century stable block. This, included in the 1600 description, is a single-storey red brick building on the north side of the main entrance, square in plan with twin gables on the east side and with two stable doors. The thick red brick walls are in English bond with an external plinth. The west wall, on the road frontage, was rebuilt set back from the road in the early 18th century, and remodelled again later in the same century. The interior, timber-framed and weatherboarded, has divisions to accommodate 12 horses, a tack room, and a store <1>. Also in the farmstead is the late 16th century dovecote [6303] documented in 1600. The property is documented as Nine Ashes in 1728 <4>, and shown on the 1766 map <5> as the house of Peter Calvert, Esq.

Sources

- (1) Digital archive: Listed Buildings description.
- (2) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 1st edition. 1880
- (3) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 2nd edition (1897-1901). 1898
- (4) Bibliographic reference: Gover, J E B, Mawer, Allen, & Stenton, F M. 1938. The place-names of Hertfordshire. - p193
- (5) Cartographic material: Dury & Andrews. 1766. A topographical map of Hartford-shire, from an actual survey....

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 41704 13198 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Listed Building (II) - 159927	NINE ASHES FARM HOUSE OPPOSITE THE LANE TO HUNSDONBURY	Active	DHT4883
Listed Building (II) - 159928	GATE PIERS,GARDEN GATE AND FRONTAGE WALL AT NINE ASHES FARM 45 METRES WEST OF HOUSE	Active	DHT4494
Listed Building (II) - 159929	STABLES AT NINE ASHES FARM 40 METRES WEST NORTH WEST OF HOUSE	Active	DHT5747
Listed Building (II) - 159930	SHELTER SHED AT NINE ASHES FARM 60 METRES NORTH WEST OF HOUSE	Active	DHT5952
Listed Building (II) - 159931	NORTH WEST IMPLEMENT SHED AT NINE ASHES FARM 70 METRES NORTH NORTH WEST OF HOUSE	Active	DHT3473
Listed Building (II) - 159932	WEST BARN AT NINE ASHES FARM 65 METRES NORTH WEST OF HOUSE	Active	DHT4884
Listed Building (II) - 159933	EAST BARN AT NINE ASHES FARM 15 METRES NORTH WEST OF DOVECOTE	Active	DHT4134
Listed Building (II) - 159934	DOVECOTE AT NINE ASHES FARM 40 METRES NORTH NORTH EAST OF HOUSE	Active	DHT5953
Listed Building (II) - 159935	GRANARY AT GRANARY AT NINE ASHES FARM 24 METRES NORTH OF DOVECOTE	Active	DHT4988
Listed Building (II) - 159936	WALLS, GATES AND PIERS OF AN ENCLOSURE AT ORCHARD HOUSE ALONG ROADSIDE AND SURROUNDING THE PROPERTY	Active	DHT3278

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 18464 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

6303	DOVECOTE, NINE ASHES, HUNSDON	Group - Element
11134	NINE ASHES FARM, CHURCH LANE, HUNSDON	Group - Element

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
18465 - MHT18465	19TH CENTURY PUMP, ACORN STREET, HUNSDON	Building

Probably late 19th century cast iron pump at the entrance to a public house yard

Monument Types and Dates

WATER PUMP (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence STRUCTURE

WAYSIDE PUMP (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT STRUCTURE

Description and Sources

Description

A 19th century wayside public pump, in cast iron, marked 'CLIMAX' and '235/15'. The pump consists of a tapering vertical barrel with a horizontal flanged spout on one side with turncock and spurred spout end. The barrel is topped by a short vertical iron frame carrying a large fly-wheel, with 5 serpentine spokes, on the rear side and a large and small toothed gearwheel on the front. The larger gear has an eccentric connection rod to a stirrup fixed to a vertical pumprod below. An upper guide to the rod with a loop to allow the sideways play of the stirrup is fixed to the front of the barrel. Circular piston cap and bottom flange to the barrel are bolted to a round-ended iron plate flush with the paving' <1>.

Its date is unclear, as it is not shown here on the later 19th century or early 20th century OS maps <2, 3, 4>. In 1880 <2> this position was within an orchard; by 1898 <3> a new pub, the Turkey Cock, had been built across this land and the site of the pump was at the entrance to the yard. The Turkey Cock was demolished in the 20th century, leaving only the entrance, and the pump.

Sources

- (1) Digital archive: Listed Buildings description.
- (2) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 1st edition. 1880
- (3) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 2nd edition (1897-1901). 1898
- (4) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 3rd edition (1913-1925). 1921

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 41709 13493 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Listed Building (II) - 159925	PUBLIC PUMP 12 METRES NORTH OF ROSEMARY COTTAGE	Active	DHT4353
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 18465	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

SMR Number 18465 - MHT18465 **Site Name** 19TH CENTURY PUMP, ACORN STREET, HUNSDON

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 18818 - MHT18818 **Site Name** POSSIBLE SITE OF TUDOR COURTYARD, HUNSDON HOUSE, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
18818 - MHT18818	POSSIBLE SITE OF TUDOR COURTYARD, HUNSDON HOUSE, HUNSDON	Monument

Remains of either a courtyard at Henry VIII's tower house, or a later formal garden

Monument Types and Dates

COURTYARD? (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

CULVERT (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

Main Building BRICK

Material

FORMAL GARDEN (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE?

YARD (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

Description and Sources

Description

Evaluation in the area between Hunsdon House [2789] and the adjacent parish church [4364] uncovered part of the late 18th-early 19th century stableyard, including an earlier yard surface and associated deposits. Fragments of structural brickwork could represent buildings of the second quarter of the 16th century associated with the royal tower house. The yard's south wall overlies post-medieval garden soil. This suggests that the yard may have succeeded 'an open court around which were placed the buildings of Henry VIII' beyond the west side of the moat around the tower house. If not an Henrician court, the remains would relate to a c.1700 garden layout shown in a Drapentier drawing, the bricks reused in garden features <1>. A substantial culvert built of late 16th or early 17th century red bricks, found beneath a 20th century conservatory in 2014 (TL 4188 1274), may date to the early 17th century when the house was extended to the west for the Carey family; it ran roughly north-south and may have been constructed to serve the extension <2>. There were no associated finds.

Sources

- (1) Report: Murray, Jon. 1993. Hunsdon House stable yard: an initial archaeological evaluation. field evaluation. RNO 389
- (2) Report: Hillman-Crouch, Barry J. 2014. Hunsdon House, Eastwick Road, Hunsdon, Hertfordshire SG12 8PP: watching brief on a conservatory foundation in the stable yard. watching brief. RNO 3872

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 4187 1274 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 18818 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

SMR Number 18818 - MHT18818 **Site Name** POSSIBLE SITE OF TUDOR COURTYARD, HUNSDON HOUSE, HUNSDON

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

2789 HUNSDON HOUSE, HUNSDON Group - Element

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

EHT7722 Monitoring at Hunsdon House, Church Lane, Hunsdon, 2014 (Event - Intervention. Ref: N)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
30742 - MHT30742	SPELLERS, ACORN STREET, HUNSDON	Building

Early 19th century farmhouse built in 17th century style

Monument Types and Dates

FARMHOUSE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence	EXTANT BUILDING
Main Building	BRICK
Material	

FARMSTEAD (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence	DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE
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Description and Sources

Description

Spellers is listed as an interesting and little-altered early 19th century farmhouse <1>. With two storeys and attic, three windows wide, it is built of colourwashed brick with plastered upper floor and gables in the style of a 17th century farmhouse. The front has a wide jetty on heavy carved corner brackets, a single-storey porch, and a single-storey canted bay window at the south end. Two tall red brick chimney stacks rise through the roof ridge, which has ornamental tile cresting <1>. The house stands on the west side of Acorn Street just south of Spellers Cottages, and shown with them on the 1842 tithe map <2>. It was then a new farmhouse, with ranges of barns and other buildings stretching back from the road to a pond, but may well have replaced a genuine 17th century house; the name is associated with George Spellar, documented in 1679 <3>. The 1880 OS map <4> shows a very regular layout for the farmstead and a long rear wing behind the house; the cottages were divided into three. By 1898 <5> the cottages had been reduced to two, and large new structures added to the farmstead. Remains of these lasted until the early 21st century; by 2010 <6> the farmstead was replaced with new housing (Great Oak Court), leaving only the farmhouse and cottages.

Sources

- (1) Digital archive: Listed Buildings description.
 - (2) Cartographic material: Tithe map and award. Hunsdon, 1842 (map)
 - (3) Bibliographic reference: Gover, J E B, Mawer, Allen, & Stenton, F M. 1938. The place-names of Hertfordshire. - p193
 - (4) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 1st edition. 1880
 - (5) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 2nd edition (1897-1901). 1898
 - (6) Aerial Photograph: Hertfordshire County Council. HCC vertical photomapping, 2010.
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Location

National Grid Reference

TL 41676 13364 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Listed Building (II) - 159939	SPELLERS	Active	DHT3280
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 30742	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

SMR Number 30742 - MHT30742 **Site Name** SPELLERS, ACORN STREET, HUNSDON

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
30743 - MHT30743	SITE OF ST MARY'S END FARM, HUNSDON	Monument

Post-medieval farmstead demolished in the mid 19th century

Monument Types and Dates

FARMSTEAD (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Description and Sources

Description

'St Mary's End Farm' is shown here on the 1842 tithe map, with a substantial house on the south side of a roughly rectangular yard lined with irregular ranges of barns and other buildings, and a long narrow pond at the NW beside the lane. By 1880 <2> the farmstead had been swept away and the site cleared; this may have taken place at the same time as the construction of the new Fillets Farm [11135] 300m to the SE. The lane is still a restricted byway.

Sources

- (1) Cartographic material: Tithe map and award. Hunsdon, 1842 (map)
 - (2) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 1st edition. 1880
-

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 40839 14390 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire
District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 30743 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 30744 - MHT30744 **Site Name** ROSE COTTAGES & ROSELLA, ACORN STREET,
HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
30744 - MHT30744	ROSE COTTAGES & ROSELLA, ACORN STREET, HUNSDON	Building

17th century timber-framed house, now three properties, with late 19th century laundry block at the rear

Monument Types and Dates

LAUNDRY (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

The three cottages are in origin a 17th century timber-framed house, extended to the south in the late 17th century. The pair at the north end, usually 1-2 Rose Cottages (but at one time Rose Cottage and Rosemary Cottage) are the original one and a half storey timber-framed and plastered house, with a symmetrical T plan. The front has a gable on either side of a two-storey projecting central porch, which has its own gable. One of the pair has a 20th century front bay. In the later 17th century a double-pile two-storey block (Rosella) was added at the south end; this has central chimneys and a hipped roof. Its door is within a 19th century ogee-headed surround in the west wall <1>.

The cottages are shown on the 1842 tithe map <2> as a straggling building in a plot divided into two and with a long outbuilding behind the southern part. The 1880 OS map <3> shows the building divided into two properties, with a long narrow rear wing behind the older part of the house, and no outbuilding. The plot to the south was filled with trees, and to the east backed onto an empty field. By 1898 <4> this field was planted as an orchard, and large new buildings had appeared behind the cottages. These were in two joining L-plan blocks. It is not clear whether or not they were linked by ownership or function with the cottages, but by 1975 <5> they were a private property named The Old Laundry. The main laundry block has since been demolished.

Sources

- (1) Digital archive: Listed Buildings description.
- (2) Cartographic material: Tithe map and award. Hunsdon, 1842 (map)
- (3) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 1st edition. 1880
- (4) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch map, 2nd edition (1897-1901). 1898
- (5) Cartographic material: OS 25 inch plan, post-war edition (1958-81). 1975

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 41713 13474 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Listed Building (II) - 159926	ROSEMARY COTTAGE, ROSE COTTAGE AND ROSELLA	Active	DHT3469
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Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 30744	Active
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Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

SMR Number 30744 - MHT30744 **Site Name** ROSE COTTAGES & ROSELLA, ACORN STREET,
HUNSDON

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number 30813 - MHT30813 **Site Name** WWII STATIC WATER TANK, 28 WICKLANDS ROAD, HUNSDON

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
30813 - MHT30813	WWII STATIC WATER TANK, 28 WICKLANDS ROAD, HUNSDON	Building

Large tank for firefighting at Hunsdon Airfield

Monument Types and Dates

WATER TANK (World War II - 1939 AD to 1945 AD)
Evidence EXTANT STRUCTURE

Description and Sources

Description

A static water tank for firefighting at Hunsdon Airfield [9057] lies just beyond the western perimeter at the end of the garden of 28 Wicklands Road, partly in the garden and partly in the ditch. The tank is about 20 x 20ft (6m) in size and about 6ft (2m) deep <1>. Adjacent to the south is one of the pillboxes [6920] guarding the perimeter; this conjunction was presumably deliberate.

Sources

(1) Unpublished document: Information from owner. March 2015

Location

National Grid Reference

TL 41954 14021 (point) TL41SW Centre/Point

Administrative Areas - None recorded

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations - None recorded

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 30813 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments

9057 WORLD WAR II AIRFIELD, HUNSDON Group - Element

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities - None recorded

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
31375 - MHT31375	73-77 HIGH STREET, HUNSDON	Building

Range of weatherboarded houses, partly converted from a 17th-century timber-framed barn; with the Village Stores at the north end

Monument Types and Dates

TIMBER FRAMED BARN (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1501 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

SHOP (Post Medieval to Modern - 1501 AD to 2050 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

Description and Sources

Description

Nos.73-77 are described in their Listing description as a picturesque 17th century timber-framed weatherboarded range, now with Hunsdon Village Stores at the north end. They are one and a half storeys, in white-painted weatherboarding on a red brick plinth and with a steep red-tiled roof. But the southern half appears to predate the northern half, and the range has undergone various reconfigurations. Now three cottages and a double-width shop, it was previously four cottages and the shop. Nos.73-75, the southern half, appear to have been built as a three-unit central chimney house with a two-storey parlour at the south end, and a floor later inserted into the rest with two dormers to light the upper floor. The northern half of the range was added later between gable chimneys, with a seven-window front and three taller gabled dormers. The shop has a central door at the top of two steps, with moulded architrave and cornice, and flanked by 19th century shop windows <1>.

Appraisal of no.73 in 2016 reached rather different conclusions about the southern part of the row. No.73 is clearly part of a much larger timber-framed structure, which appears to have been a barn of 17th century or even 16th century date. In the early 19th century the south bay of this barn (no.73) was converted into a modest cottage; the domestic details include 18th century window shutters re-used as cupboards, and other 'repurposed elements from a Georgian house of higher status'. The rest of the barn was converted soon afterwards, including the upper floor. The rear outshut is probably contemporary <2>.

Sources

- (1) Digital archive: Listed Buildings description.
- (2) Report: Wilson, Lauren, & Prosser, Lee. 2017. 73 High Street, Hunsdon, Hertfordshire SG12 8NJ: historic building appraisal and impact assessment. building assessment. RNO 3804

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred TL 41796 14189 (16m by 28m) TL41SW Dispersed

Administrative Areas

Civil Parish Hunsdon, East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

District East Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

Designations, Statuses and Scoring

Associated Legal Designations

Listed Building (II) - 159989 HUNSDON STORES Active DHT4930

Other Statuses and Cross-References

HCC Sites and Monuments Record Number - 31375 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

Land Use

Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded

SMR Number 31375 - MHT31375 **Site Name** 73-77 HIGH STREET, HUNSDON

Other Land Classes - None recorded

Related Monuments - None Recorded

Finds - None recorded

Associated Events/Activities

EHT8386 Building appraisal of 73 High Street, Hunsdon, 2016 (Event - Survey. Ref: N)

Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded
